

Postgraduate Module Handbook

Nationalism in International Context

2013-2014

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Introduction

Module Aims and Objectives

Aims

This course brings nationalism into the international arena by asking how ethnic groups and nations interact with supranational, transnational and global forces. The course begins by considering some of the constitutional tools which states can use to resolve ethnic conflict. The focus expands to consider the impact of ethnic and national identities on the foreign policies of states and examines the role of the international system, incorporating insights from international relations theory. It examines the effect of globalisation, Europeanisation, cosmopolitanism and post-modernisation and considers the nationalist backlash against these forces. It looks at trans-national religious movements and Political Islam, and asks how these intersect with ethnic and national currents. Next, it ponders some of the newer issues and problems that affect nationalism and religion, like the impact of demography.

Objectives

Students graduating from the course will be able to:

- Understand the strengths and weaknesses of the dominant theories of ethnic conflict regulation
- Understand the strengths and weaknesses of the dominant theories of ethnicity and nationalism in international context
- Apply these theories to concrete historical and contemporary cases
- Demonstrate detailed substantive knowledge of national, ethnic and religious forces and their international context in several settings
- Demonstrate cognitive skills, including critical evaluation and analytical investigation
- Make presentations and engage in critical discussion

Background Reading

Several books provide useful background reading for this course. The annotated list below details a number of texts which we will be using over a number of sessions of the course.

Students may wish to acquire the following texts, which is used in several sessions of the course:

- O'Leary, B. & John McGarry (eds). 1993. *The Politics of Ethnic Conflict Regulation* (New York & London: Routledge) **slc KDJ [Mac] [PC]**
- Smith, Anthony D. & Hutchinson, J. (eds) 1994. *Nationalism* (Oxford: OUP) - **320.54 NAT**
- Smith, A.D. & Hutchinson, J. (eds). 1996. *Ethnicity* (Oxford: OUP) - **305.8 ETH**

These texts are used over multiple sessions of the course (note that '[PC]' refers to short loan collection):

- Fukuyama, Francis. 1992. *The End of History and the Last Man*, (Hamish Hamilton, London)
- Huntington, Samuel P. 1996. *The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order* (New York, NY: Simon and Schuster) [PC] 909.829 HUN
- Horowitz, Donald L. 1985. *Ethnic Groups in Conflict* (Berkeley: University of California Press) - 305.8 HOR – [PC]

Moodle

This module uses a virtual learning environment known as Moodle, which contains electronic copies of module-related materials, such as PowerPoint presentations and selected readings. Moodle will also provide the principal means of electronic communication between lecturers and students and provide a platform for essay submission and marking. The Moodle base for this module can be accessed at the following address: <http://moodle.bbk.ac.uk> by logging on with your ITS username and password (which you should receive when you have enrolled at Birkbeck).

There is also a dedicated Nationalism in International context course website: <http://www.sneps.net/t/BBK.htm>. The course website allows you to download powerpoint lectures and required (and other) readings for each week. You should visit this site regularly for information about the course, announcements and messages from course tutors or other students. Podcasts and other links to electronic content also appear on the site. Other websites that may be useful include the following:

1) **ASEN (Association for the Study of Ethnicity and Nationalism)** - The world's largest nationalism and ethnic studies organisation. Based at LSE. Holds frequent seminars, as well as conferences. It is worth becoming a member if you can afford the modest fee (please enquire on-line or with me).

Website: <http://www.lse.ac.uk/collections/ASEN/Default.htm>

ASEN Youtube lecture series: <http://www.youtube.com/user/ASENevents/videos>

2) **Will Kymlicka's Homepage** - This provides links to sites of interest in major subfields of the nationalism, ethnicity, multiculturalism and citizenship literature. Website: <http://qsilver.queensu.ca/~philform/democracydiversitylinks.html>

3) **Nationalism Project website** - extensive links, book reviews, bibliography, on-line essays and more. Address: <http://www.nationalismproject.org>

4) **Minorities at Risk Project** - The Minorities at Risk (MAR) Project is a university-based research project that monitors and analyzes the status and conflicts of politically-active communal groups in all countries with a current population of at least 500,000. Address: <http://www.cidcm.umd.edu/inscr/mar/>

5) **Association for the Study of Nationalities** - Major scholarly association devoted to the study of ethnicity and nationalism in Europe and Eurasia. Address: <http://www.nationalities.org/>

6) **Centre for Research in Ethnic Relations** - The major academic body in the UK for the research and teaching of aspects of race, migration and ethnic relations. Address: http://www.warwick.ac.uk/fac/soc/crer_rc

7) **Initiative on Ethnic Conflict Resolution (INCORE)** - Important organisation involved in the study of peace, conflict and community relations. Address: <http://www.incore.ulst.ac.uk>

8) **Association for the Study of Nationalities (ASN)** - Largest US-based organisation for nationalism studies. Especially focused on Eastern Europe and Central Asia. <http://www.nationalities.org/>

9) **H-Nationalism** (listserv/discussion group) - Live discussion of issues in the subject, as well as a place to post queries. - H-NATIONALISM@H-NET.MSU.EDU

Module Syllabus

Week beginning	Lecture
30-Sep-13	1. Ethnic Conflict Regulation I: Theoretical Overview and Partition
07-Oct-13	2. Ethnic Conflict Regulation II: Consociationalism and Electoral Engineering
14-Oct-13	3. Case Study: Britishness, Englishness and the UK Multiculturalism Debate
21-Oct-13	4. Constructivism in IR Theory: National Identity and 'Real' State Interests
28-Oct-13	5. IR II: National Identity and Foreign Policy
04-Nov-13	Reading Week
11-Nov-13	Workshop Week [for PG]
18-Nov-13	6. IR III: Ethnic Diasporas and Foreign Policy
25-Nov-13	7. IR IV: Self-Determination, International Law and the International System
02-Dec-13	8. The End of Nations?: Globalisation
09-Dec-13	
6-Jan-14	
13-Jan-14	9. Nationalism and European Unity
20-Jan-14	10. Political Islam and Revolutionary Violence
27-Jan-14	11. Terrorism, with a focus on Salafi-Jihad
03-Feb-14	12. The Political Demography of Ethnicity and Nationalism
10-Feb-14	Reading Week
17-Feb-14	Workshop Week [for PG]
24-Feb-14	13. 'Shall the Religious Inherit the Earth?': The Political Demography of Fundamentalism

03-Mar-14	14. Diversity vs. Solidarity: The Impact of Multi-Ethnicity on Wealth, Redistribution, Democracy and Political Stability
10-Mar-14	15. Conclusion and Review

Reading List

Library Notation: JNIS = journal not stocked; JSTOR = available in full text from College PCs through JSTOR (Same notation for other electronic resources: SwetsWise, Lexus-Nexis, Project Muse, Business Services Premier, Directory of Open Access Journals, Directory of Freely Accessible Science Journals, PCI Full Text and Ingenta); NIS = not in stock; o/o = on order; o/p = out of print; PC = item held in short loan collection.

NB: We will endeavour to order items that are not available in the Birkbeck library, but most unstocked items should be available to you in the LSE library. (Catalogue: <http://catalogue.lse.ac.uk/>) Your first alternative, however, should be Senate House library (Catalogue: <http://www.ull.ac.uk/>), failing which, you can try UCL (Catalogue: <http://library.ucl.ac.uk/>) or, a little further away, LSE.

1. Ethnic Conflict Regulation I: Theoretical Overview and the Partition Option

Required:

O'Leary, B & John McGarry (eds). 1993. *The Politics of Ethnic Conflict Regulation* (New York & London: Routledge), pp. 1-40 - **slc KDJ [Mac] [PC]**

Smootha, S. and Theodor Hanf. 1996. 'Conflict-Regulation in Deeply Divided Societies,' in Smith & Hutchinson (eds), *Ethnicity* (Oxford: OUP), pp 326-333 - **305.8 ETH**

Lieven, Anatol. 1999. 'Divide and Survive,' *Prospect*, May, pp. 22-27 – **[PC]**

Case: Bosnia

Kumar, Radha. 1997. *Divide And Fall: Bosnia In The Annals Of Partition* (London; New York: Verso), ch. 1 - **949.703 KUM**

Recommended:

Ethnic Conflict Regulation: General

*Smootha, S. and Theodor Hanf. 1992. 'The diverse modes of conflict regulation in deeply divided societies,' in Smith, Anthony (ed), *Ethnicity and Nationalism* (Leiden; New York: E.J. Brill) – **[NIS]**

*McRae, Kenneth D. 1990. 'Theories of Power-Sharing and Conflict Management,' in Joseph V. Montville (ed.). *Conflict and Peacemaking in Multiethnic Societies* (Lexington: Lexington Books) – **[O/O]**

Smith, David J. 2002. *Ethnic Conflict Regulation in the New Europe* (Basingstoke: Macmillan) – **[NIS]**

Ross, Marc and J. Rothman. 1999. *Theory and Practice in Ethnic Conflict Management: theorizing success and failure* (Basingstoke: Macmillan) – **[NIS]**

Schopflin, G. 1993. 'The Rise and Fall of Yugoslavia,' in O'Leary, B & John McGarry (eds). 1993. *The Politics of Ethnic Conflict Regulation* (New York & London: Routledge), pp. 172-203 - **slc KDJ [Mac] [PC]**

O'Duffy, B. 1993. 'Containment or Regulation? The British approach to ethnic conflict in Northern Ireland,' in O'Leary, B & John McGarry (eds). 1993. *The Politics of Ethnic Conflict Regulation* (New York & London: Routledge), pp. 128-150 - **slc KDJ [Mac] [PC]**

Scherrer, C. 2002. *Structural Prevention of Ethnic Violence* (Basingstoke: Macmillan) – [NIS]

Safran, William. 1999. "Spatial and Functional Dimensions of Autonomy: Cross-National and Theoretical Perspectives." *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics*, vol. 5, no. 3/4 - **Reference only**

Partition

*Laponce, Jean. 2000. 'Sovereignty and Referendum: in Defense of Territorial Revisionism,' *Canadian Political Science Association meetings*, Quebec City – [JNIS]

*Chapman, Thomas and Philip Roeder. 2007. 'Partition as a Solution to Wars of Nationalism: The Importance of Institutions', *American Political Science Review*, 101, 4: 677-91

*Kuperman, Alan. 2006. 'Power-Sharing or Partition: History Lessons for Keeping the Peace in Bosnia' in Innes, Michael, *Bosnian Security After Dayton: New perspectives* (Abingdon: Routledge)

*Buchanan, Allen. 2003. 'Secession' (moral dimensions). (Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy) <<http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/secession/>>

Shlaim, Avi. 1990. *The Politics of Partition: King Abdullah, the Zionists, and Palestine, 1921-1951* (Oxford ; New York: Oxford University Press) – [NIS]

Stein, Eric. 1998. *Czecho/Slovakia: Ethnic Conflict - Constitutional Fissure - Negotiated Breakup* (Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press) - **342.437029 STE**

*Laponce, Jean. "National Self-Determination and Referendums: The Case for Territorial Revisionism." *Nationalism & Ethnic Politics* 7, no. 2 (2001): 33-56. - **Reference only**

*Kaufmann, Chaim. 1998. 'When All Else Fails: Ethnic Population Transfers and Partitions in the Twentieth Century,' *International Security*, Vol. 23, No. 2, pp. 120-56 - **JSTOR**

Vol. 5, Part 3&4 (Special Issue: Identity and Territorial Autonomy in Plural Societies), 1999. - **JSTOR**

*Hazleton, William A. 1998. "Ending Violent Ethnic Conflicts: Separation or Sharing as Options for Negotiation." *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics* 4, no. 3: 102-119 - **Reference only**

Richmond, Oliver. 1999. 'Ethnonationalist Debates and International Peacemaking: The Case of Cyprus.' *Nationalism & Ethnic Politics* vol. 5, no. 2: 36-61- **Reference only**

Bose, S. 2002. *Bosnia After Dayton: Nationalist Partition and International Intervention* (Oxford: OUP) - **949.74203 BOS [PC]**

O' Neill, W. 2001. *Kosovo: An Unfinished Peace* (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner) – [NIS]

Cousens, E. and C. Cater. 2001. *Toward Peace in Bosnia: Implementing the Dayton Accords* (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner) – [NIS]

Federalism and Cantonisation

Linz, Juan J., Alfred Stepan and Yogendra Yadav. 2005. ' "Nation State" or "State Nation"?: Conceptual Reflections and Some Spanish, Belgian and Indian Data', United Nations Development Programme Human Development Report Office occasional paper - **available electronically**

Bogdanor, Vernon. 1997. 'Forms of autonomy and the protection of minorities', *Daedalus*, Volume 126, Number 2, Spring 1997, pp. 65-87 – [JNIS]

*Kymlicka, Will. 1998. 'Is Federalism a Viable Alternative to Secession?,' in Percy B. Lehning (ed.) *Theories of Secession* (London; New York: Routledge) - **320.54 THE**

*Smith, Graham (ed.) 1995. *Federalism. The Multiethnic Challenge* (London; New York : Longman) - **321.02 FED**

Telos, n° 91, Spring 1992. Special section on: Federalism. Articles by Robert D'Amico & Paul Piccone, G. L. Ulmen, Carl Schmitt, M. Rainer Lepsius, Ludger Kühnhardt, Wolfgang Palaver, Leopold Kohr. – [NIS]

Conversi, Daniele. 1998. *The Basques, the Catalans, and Spain* (London: Hurst), ch. 6 (The Spanish federalist tradition and the 1978 Constitution) - **320.540946 CON**

*Scarritt, James R. and Shaheen Mozaffar. 1999. "Why Territorial Autonomy Is Not a Viable Option for Managing Ethnic Conflict in African Plural Societies." *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics* 5, no. 3&4. - **Reference only**

Murphy, Alexander B. 1997. 'Linguistic Regionalism and the Social Construction of Space in Belgium', in John Agnew (ed.), *Political Geography: A Reader* (London : Arnold), pp. 256-69 – [JNIS]

Henders, Susan J 1997. Cantonisation: historical paths to territorial autonomy for regional cultural communities, *Nations and Nationalism*, vol. 3, part 4, December 1997, pp. 521-40- **INGENTA**

Roeder, P. (1991). 'Soviet Federalism and Ethnic Mobilization,' *World Politics*, Vol. 43, pp. 196-232 - **JSTOR**

Murphy, Alexander B 1997 "Linguistic regionalism and the social construction of space in Belgium," in John Agnew (ed.) *Political Geography: A Reader*. (London/ New York: Edward Arnold), pp. 256-69 – [JNIS]

Essay Question

- 'Good fences make good neighbours' - A. Lieven. Comment with regard to the partition vs. federalism question.

2. Ethnic Conflict Regulation II: Consociationalism and Electoral Engineering

Required:

Nagle, J. 2011. ' Constructing a Shared Public Identity in Ethnonationally Divided Societies: Comparing Consociational and Transformationist Perspectives', *Nations and Nationalism*

Dixon, P. 2011. ' The Politics of Conflict: A Constructivist Critique of Consociational and Civil Society Theories,' *Nations and Nationalism* (critique of Nagle, same issue).

Woods, Eric, Robert Schertzer and Eric Kaufmann. 2012. 'Introduction: Ethnonational Conflict and its management,' in Eric Woods et. al, *Nationalism and Conflict Management* (Abingdon: Routledge), pp. 1-9

Recommended:

*Lijphart, Arend. 1977. 'Consociational Democracy,' (Ch.2), in Arend Lijphart, *Democracy in Plural Societies. A Comparative Exploration* (New Haven & London: Yale University Press, 1977) pp. 25-52 - **RBO [Lij]**

*Horowitz, D. 2003. 'Electoral Systems: A Primer for Decision Makers,' *Journal of Democracy*, Vol. 14, No. 4, pp. 115-127 - **Project Muse**

*Norris, P. 2005. 'Ethnic pluralism and consociational democracy revisited', paper presented at the *American Political Science Association* meetings - **available electronically**

Consociationalism

*McGarry, John and Brendan O'Leary. 2006. 'Consociational Theory, Northern Ireland's Conflict, and its Agreement 2. What Critics of Consociation Can Learn from Northern Ireland', *Government and Opposition*, Vol. 41, Issue 2, pp. 249-277

*Horowitz, Donald L. 1985 *Ethnic Groups in Conflict*, ch. 7: Ethnic Parties and Party Systems, pp. 291-364; and ch. 14: Ethnic Policy: The Constraints and the Opportunities, pp. 563-76 - **305.8 HOR – [PC]**

Horowitz, Donald L. 1993. 'Democracy in Divided Societies.' *Journal of Democracy* 4:18-38.

Wolff, Stefan. 2007. Conflict Resolution Between Power Sharing and Power Dividing, or Beyond?, *Political Studies Review*, Vol. 5, pp. 377-393 (review of three recent books on the subject)

*Lijphart, A. (1969). 'Consociational democracy,' *World Politics*, Vol. 21, pp. 207-225 - **JSTOR**

*Lustick, I. S. (1997). 'Lijphart, Lakatos, and Consociationalism,' *World Politics*, Vol. 50, pp. 88-117 - **JSTOR**

Lustick, I. (1979). 'Stability in deeply divided societies: Consociationalism versus Control,' *World Politics*, Vol. 31, pp. 325-44 - **JSTOR**

Bogaards, M. 2003. 'Electoral Choices for Divided Societies: Multi-Ethnic Parties and Constituency Pooling in Africa', *Commonwealth and Comparative Politics*, 41(3), pp.59-80 – **Reference only**

Dixon, P. 2003. 'Con-Sociationalism: All Things to All People,' *working paper* – **[JNIS]**

Wantchekon, L. 2002. 'Power-sharing Agreements as Political Risk-Sharing Contracts,' unpublished paper, pp. 1-7 - **available electronically**

Steiner, Jurg. 1990. 'Power-Sharing: Another Swiss 'Export Product'?' in Joseph V. Montville (ed.) *Conflict and Peacemaking in Multiethnic Societies*. (Lexington, MA: Lexington Books), pp. 107-114 – **[O/O]**

*Bogaards, M. 1998. 'The Favorable Factors for Consociational Democracy: A Review', *European Journal of Political Research*, 33(4), pp.475-496 – **Reference only**

Noel, S.J.R. 1993. 'Canadian Responses to Ethnic Conflict: consociationalism, federalism and control,' in O'Leary, B & John McGarry (eds). 1993. *The Politics of Ethnic Conflict Regulation* (New York & London: Routledge), pp. 41-61 - **slc KDJ [Mac] [PC]**

Mauzy, Diane. 1993. 'Malay Political Hegemony and "coercive consociationalism" ' in O'Leary, B & John McGarry (eds). 1993. *The Politics of Ethnic Conflict Regulation*, (New York & London: Routledge) pp. 106-127 - **slc KDJ [Mac] [PC]**

Covell, Maureen. 1993. 'Belgium: the variability of ethnic relations,' in O'Leary, B. & John McGarry (eds). 1993. *The Politics of Ethnic Conflict Regulation* (New York & London: Routledge) pp. 275-95 - **slc KDJ [Mac] [PC]**

Njoku, Raphael Chijioke. "Consociationalism: Its Relevance for Nigeria." *Nationalism & Ethnic Politics* 5, no. 2 (1999), pp. 1-35- **Reference only**

Ejobowah, John Boye. 2000. 'Political Recognition of Ethnic Pluralism: Lessons from Nigeria.' *Nationalism & Ethnic Politics* 6, no. 3 (2000), pp. 1-18 - **Reference only**

Electoral Engineering

*Reilly, Benjamin. 2005. 'Electoral Systems and Conflict Management: Comparing STV And AV Systems,' *working paper*, for UCL Constitution Unit-ESRC Symposium, 'Is STV in Northern Ireland Part of the Problem?' 19 January – [JNIS]

Bogaards, M. 2000. 'Crafting Competitive Party Systems: Electoral Laws and the Opposition in Africa,' *Democratization*, Vol. 7, No. 4, pp. 163-190 – [JNIS]

*Reilly, Ben. 2005. *Democracy in Divided Societies: Electoral Engineering for Conflict Management* (Cambridge: CUP) – [NIS]

Sisk, Timothy D. 1995. 'Electoral System Choice in South Africa: Implications for Intergroup Moderation.' *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics* Vol. 1, No. 2, pp. 178-204 - **Reference only**

Essay Question

- 'Consociationalism is necessary to bring peace.' Discuss.

3. Case Study: Britishness, Englishness and the UK Multiculturalism Debate

Required:

Meer, Nasar and Tariq Modood. 2009. 'The Multicultural State We're In: Muslims, 'Multiculture' and the 'Civic Re-Balancing' of British Multiculturalism', *Political Studies*, 57, 3 (Oct), pp. 473-97

Gordon Brown, 'The Future of Britishness', speech to Fabian Society, 14 January 2006

Race body snubs 'un-British' work: The Commission for Racial Equality (CRE) is blocking grants to ethnic minority projects that fail to promote "Britishness" and integration,' *BBC Saturday*, 10 April, 2005

<<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/uk/3615379.stm>>

Bernard Crick v Kenan Malik: 'What Should Integration Mean in Britain Today?' *JCWI Bulletin*, Winter 2005/ 2006

<http://www.kenanmalik.com/debates/crick_jcwi.html>

Pro-Multiculturalism:

Modood, T. 2006. 'A Defence of Multiculturalism,' *Soundings*, Issue 29, April, pp. 62-71 [PC]

Anti-Multiculturalism:

Blunkett, Sir David. 2005. 'New Challenges for Race Equality and Community Cohesion in the 21st Century', 7 July 2005, *Institute of Public Policy Research* - <<http://www.ippr.org.uk>>

Goodhart, D. 2006. 'It's Paranoia, Not Islamophobia,' *Guardian*, 15 July 2006

Goodhart, David. 2006. 'Progressive Nationalism: Citizenship and the Left', *Demos*, 24 May

Recommended:

'Britain Rediscovered': Roundtable on Britishness with Gordon Brown, *Prospect*, April 2006 - **Lexis-Nexis**

Parekh, Bhikhu. 2000. *The Future of Multi-Ethnic Britain: the report of the Commission on the Future of Multi-Ethnic Britain* (London: Profile Books) - Introduction & Conclusions - [PC]

Reaction to Parekh: 'No to rethink on British identity', BBC News, Wednesday, 11 October, 2000, 15:53 GMT 16:53

Pro-Multiculturalism

Modood, T. 2006. *Multicultural Politics: Racism, Ethnicity and Muslims in Britain* (University of Minnesota Press & Edinburgh University Press)

Modood, T. 2003. 'Muslims and the Politics of Difference', *Political Quarterly*, vol. 74 (1), pp. 100-115.

al-Maktabi. 2005. 'A letter to Trevor Phillips, Chair of the CRE', *Salaam* <<http://www.salaam.co.uk/maktabi/deartrevor.html>>

Hansen, Randall. 2000. *Citizenship and Immigration in Post-War Britain: the institutional origins of a multicultural nation* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

Pilkington, Andrew. 2002. *Racial Disadvantage and Ethnic Diversity in Britain* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan)

Modood, T. et al. 1997. *Britain's Ethnic Minorities: Diversity and Disadvantage* (London: Policy Studies Institute).

Modood, T. 2003. 'New Forms of Britishness: Post-Immigration Ethnicity and Hybridity in Britain', in R. Sackmann, B. Peters and T. Faist (eds), *Identity and Integration. Migrants in Western Europe* (London: Ashgate)

Mason, D. (ed.) 2003. *Explaining Ethnic Differences* (ESRC and The Policy Press)

Anwar, Muhammed, Patrick Roach and Ranjitt Sondhi (eds). 2000. *From Legislation to Integration?: Race Relations in Britain* (migration, minorities and citizenship) (Basingstoke: MacMillan)

Islamophobia: A Challenge for Us All (UK Runnymede Trust, 1998)

Multiculturalism: UK Runnymede Trust website:

<<http://www.runnymedetrust.org/publications/currentPublications.html#islamophobia>>

Anti-Multiculturalism

*Goodhart, David. 2006. *Progressive Nationalism: Citizenship and the Left* (London: Demos)

Wolfe, Alan and Jytte Klausen. 2000. 'Other People,' *Prospect*, December, pp. 28-33 - [PC]

Bhatt, Ashish. 2000. 'Race and Reality,' *Prospect*, May, pp. 65-66 - [PC]

Phillips, Trevor. 2005. 'Multiculturalism's legacy is "have a nice day" racism', *Guardian*, 28.5.

Alibhai-Brown, Yasmin. 2000. *After Multiculturalism* (London: The Foreign Policy Centre)

Alibhai-Brown, Yasmin. 1999. *True Colours: Public Attitudes To Multiculturalism and The Role of Government* (London: Institute for Public Policy Research)

Britishness

Colley, Linda. 1992. *Britons. Forging the Nation 1707-1837* (New Haven and London: Yale University Press)

'Britain Rediscovered': Roundtable on Britishness with Gordon Brown, *Prospect*, April 2006

Gilroy, Paul. 2005. *After Empire: melancholia or convivial culture?* (London; New York: Routledge)

Gilroy, Paul. *"There ain't no black in the Union Jack": the cultural politics of race and nation* (London: Hutchison)

Englishness

- Kumar, Krishan. 2003. *The Making of English National Identity* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)
- Colls, R. 2005. *Identity of England* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
- Scruton, R. 2000. *England: An Elegy* (London: Chatto and Windus)
- Hart, C. (ed). 2003. *Approaches to Englishness: Past, Present and Future* (U.Central England Health & Social Care Research Centre)
- Linsell, Tony. 2000. *Our Englishness* (Anglo-Saxon Books)

Essay Question

- Is multiculturalism in decline in Britain today?

4. Constructivism in IR Theory: National Identity and 'Real' State Interests

Required

- Walt, Stephen. 1998. 'International Relations: One World, Many Theories,' *Foreign Policy*, Spring, pp. 29-46. - **Business Source Premier**
- Huntington, *Clash of Civilizations*, pp. 29-39 - [PC] **909.829 HUN**
- Checkel, Jeffrey. 1998. 'The Constructivist Turn in International Relations Theory,' *World Politics* 50:2 (January), pp. 324-48 - **Project Muse**

Recommended

- *Checkel, J. 1999. 'Norms, Institutions and Identity in Contemporary Europe,' *International Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 43, No. 1, pp. 83-114 - **JSTOR**
- *Wendt, Alexander. 1992. 'Anarchy Is What States Make of It: The Social Construction of Power Politics,' *International Organization*, Vol. 46, No.2, pp. 391-425.
- *Mearsheimer, John. 2011. 'Kissing Cousins: nationalism and realism,' working paper, University of Chicago.
- Guzzini, S. and A. Leander. 2006. *Constructivism and International Relations* (London: Routledge)
- Martha Finnemore. 1996. *National Interests in International Society* (Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press)
- Wendt, Alexander. 1999. *Social Theory of International Politics* (Cambridge 1999)
- Jepperson, Ronald L., Alexander Wendt, and Peter J. Katzenstein. 1996. "Norms, Identity, and Culture in National Security," in Peter J. Katzenstein, ed. *The Culture of National Security: Norms and Identity in World Politics* (New York: Columbia University Press), pp. 33-75
- Katzenstein, Peter J. 1996. "Introduction: Alternative Perspectives on National Security," in Peter J. Katzenstein, ed. *The Culture of National Security: Norms and Identity in World Politics* (New York: Columbia University Press), pp. 1-32
- Wendt, Alexander. 1994. 'Collective Identity Formation and the International State,' *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 88, No.2, pp. 384-96. - more abstract/theoretical, some stuff on national id.
- Mattern, Janice Bially. 2001. 'The Power Politics of Identity,' *European Journal of International Relations* 7:3 (September), pp. 349-97

Duffield, John. 1999. 'Political Culture and State Behavior,' *International Organization*, Vol. 53, No. 4 (Autumn), pp. 765-803

Maja Zehfuss, "Constructivism and Identity: A Dangerous Liaison," *European Journal of International Relations* 7:3 (September), pp. 315-48

Iver B. Neuman, "Self and Other in International Relations," *European Journal of International Studies* Vol. 2, No. 2 (1996): 139-174

McSweeney, Bill. 1999. *Security, Identity and Interests: A Sociology of International Relations* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Campbell, David. 1998. *Writing Security: United States Foreign Policy and the Politics of Identity* (Manchester: Manchester University Press) - poMO

Weldes, Jutta, Mark Laffey, Hugh Gusterson, and Raymond Duvall, eds. 1999. *Cultures of Insecurity: States, Communities and the Production of Danger* (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1999)

John W. Meyer, John Boli, George M. Thomas, Francisco O. Ramirez, "World Society and the Nation-State," *American Journal of Sociology* 103:1 (July), pp. 144-81

Regional & Civilizational Cultures and Norms

Huntington, Samuel P. 1996. *The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order* (New York, NY: Simon and Schuster) [PC] 909.829 HUN

Moynihan, Daniel P. 1994. *Pandaemonium: Ethnicity in International Politics* (New York: Oxford University Press)

Tipson, Frederick S. 1997. 'Culture Clash-ification: A Verse to Huntington's Curse,' *Foreign Affairs* 76, pp. 166-169.

Achar, Gilbert. 2002. *The Clash of Barbarisms* (Monthly Review Press)

Hemmer, Christopher and Katzenstein, Peter J. 2002. 'Why is There No NATO in Asia? Collective Identity, Regionalism, and the Origins of Multilateralism,' *International Organization*, Vol. 56, Issue 3, pp. 575-608

Emanuel Adler and Michael Barnett, eds. 1998. *Security Communities* (Cambridge: CUP)

Jonathan Fox. 2002. 'Ethnic Minorities and the Clash of Civilizations: A Quantitative Analysis of Huntington's Thesis,' *British Journal of Political Science*, 32 (3), July, pp. 415-434 - SwetsWise

Jakobsen, T and J. Jakobsen. 2010. 'Birds of a Feather Flock Apart: Testing the Critique of the Clash of Civilizations Thesis,' *Journal of Peace, Conflict and Development*, issue 15

Essay Question

- Where do concepts of nationalism and ethnicity fit within the constructivist critique of IR theory?

5. IR II: National Identity and Foreign Policy

Required

Van Evera, Stephen. 1994. 'Hypotheses on Nationalism and War,' *International Security*, Vol. 18, No. 4 (Spring, 1994), pp. 5-39

Case: UK

Wallace, William. 1991. 'Foreign Policy and National Identity in the United Kingdom,' *International Affairs*, Vol. 67, Issue 1, pp. 65-81 - JSTOR

Recommended

- *Posen, Barry. 1993. 'Nationalism, the Mass Army, and Military Power,' *International Security*, Vol. 18, No. 2 (Autumn), pp. 80-124
- *Van Benthem Van den Bergh, G. 1966. 'Contemporary Nationalism in the Western World,' *Daedalus*, 95, pp. 828-61- [o/o]
- *Hall, Rodney Bruce. 1999. *National Collective Identity: Social Constructs and International Systems* (New York: Columbia University Press), esp. chs 1,8,9
- *Lapid, Yosef and Friedrich Kratochwil, "Revisiting the "National": Toward an identity agenda in neorealism?" in Yosef Lapid and Friedrich Kratochwil (eds.) *The Return of Culture and Identity in IR Theory* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1996) pp. 105-126
- *Prizel, Ilya. 2003. *National Identity and Foreign Policy: Nationalism and Leadership in Poland, Russia and Ukraine* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), esp. intro chapter
- *Bloom, W. 1990. *Personal Identity, National Identity and International Relations* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), chs. 4-5
- Telhami, Shibley and Michael Barnett (eds). 2002. *Identity and Foreign Policy in the Middle East* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press)
- *Stephen M. Saideman, *The Ties That Divide: Ethnic Politics, Foreign Policy, and International Conflict*, New York: Columbia University Press, 2001.
- Hughes, C. 1997. *Taiwan and Chinese Nationalism: National Identity and Status in International Society* (Routledge: London)
- Lynch, Marc. 1999. *State Interests and Public Spheres: The International Politics of Jordan's Identity* (New York: Columbia University Press)
- Schonberg, Karl K. 2009. *Constructing 21st Century U.S. Foreign Policy: Identity, Ideology, and America's World Role in a New Era* (New York & Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan)
- Rygiel, Kim. 1998. "Stabilizing Borders: The geopolitics of national identity construction in Turkey," in Gearoid O Tuathail and Simon Dalby (eds.), *Rethinking Geopolitics* (London: Routledge)
- Schubert, G. 2001. 'Nationalism and National Identity in Contemporary China: Assessing the Debate,' *Issues & Studies* 37 (5): 128-156
- Chung, C.P. 2000. 'The PRC's Changing Moral and Realist Perceptions Toward Territorial Disputes,' *Issues & Studies* 36 (5): 176-196
- Welsh, J. 2005. *At Home in the World: Canada in the 21st Century* (Toronto: HarperCollins)
- Lorenz, Joseph P. 1990. *Egypt and the Arabs : Foreign Policy and the Search for National Identity* (Boulder: Westview Press)
- Melvin, N. 1995. *Russians Beyond Russia : the Politics of National Identity* (London : The Royal Institute of International Affairs/Pinter)
- Burant, Stephen R. 1995. 'Foreign Policy and National Identity: a Comparison of Ukraine and Belarus,' *Europe-Asia Studies*, Vol. 47, Issue 7
- Stent, A. 1990. 'The One Germany', *Foreign Policy*, Issue 81, pp 53-71
- National Foreign Policy Approaches to the European Union:
- *Karp, R. 2003. 'Identities and Structural Change since the End of the Cold War: Germany, Europe, and the Limits of Integration,' *International Politics*, Vol.40, No.4, pp.527-558
- Bach, J. 1999. *Between Sovereignty and Integration : German Foreign Policy and National Identity after 1989* (New York, NY: St. Martin's Press)

*Smith, D. 2003. ' "The Devil and the Deep Blue Sea" ': European integration, national identity and foreign policy in post-communist Estonia, ' *Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics*, Vol.19, No.3, pp.156-177

Schlevogt K. and Helmut Kohl. 2002. 'Supranational Visionary and Builder of Euroland: Former German chancellor Dr. Helmut Kohl on the Euro's Significance for Germany and its Neighbors', *Academy of Management Executive* 16 (1): 8-12

Kuus, M. 2002. 'European Integration in Identity Narratives in Estonia: A Quest for Security,' *Journal of Peace Research* 39 (1): 91-108

Risse, Thomas. 2006. Neofunctionalism, European identity, and the Puzzles of European integration, *Journal of European Public Policy*, Vol. 12, Issue 2, pp. 291-310

Essay Question

- What is the relationship between a state's national identity and its foreign policy?

6. IR III: Ethnic Diasporas and Foreign Policy

Required:

Huntington, *Clash of Civilizations*, ch. 11- [PC] **909.829 HUN**

Shain, Y. and A. Barth. 2003. 'Diasporas and International Relations Theory,' *International organization*, Vol.57, No.3, pp.449- 479 - **SwetsWise**

Case 1: The Hindu Diaspora & Hindu Nationalism

Mukta, P. & Bhatt, C. (2000) (eds) 'Hindutva Movements in the West', *Ethnic & Racial Studies Special Issue*, 23 (3). - **CE Library - I33 & Reference**

Case 2: USA

Shain, Y . 1995. 'Ethnic Diasporas and U.S. Foreign Policy,' *Political Science Quarterly*, Winter 1994-1995, Vol.109, No.5, pp.811-842

Recommended

Theory

*Esman, Milton. 2005. *An Introduction to Ethnic Conflict* (Cambridge: Polity), chapters on role of outsider governments and diasporas

*Stephen M. Saideman, *The Ties That Divide: Ethnic Politics, Foreign Policy, and International Conflict*, New York: Columbia University Press, 2001.

Lake, David and Donald Rothchild (eds.).1998. *The International Spread of Ethnic Conflict: Fear, Diffusion and Escalation* (Princeton: Princeton University Press), esp. introduction

Davis, D.R., Moore, W.H. 1997. Ethnicity Matters: transnational ethnic alliances and foreign policy behavior, *International Studies Quarterly*, Mar 1997, Vol.41, No.1, pp.171- 184

King, C. and N.J. Melvin. 2000. 'Diaspora Politics: ethnic linkages, foreign policy, and security in Eurasia', *International security*, Winter 1999-2000, Vol.24, No.3, pp.108- 138

Outsider Governments: Case Studies

Byrne, Sean. 2000. 'Power Politics as Usual in Cyprus and Northern Ireland: Divided Islands and the Roles of External Ethno-Guarantors,' *Nationalism & Ethnic Politics* Vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 1-23 - **Reference only**

Dixon, P. 2002. 'Northern Ireland and the International Dimension: The End of the Cold War, The USA and European Integration', *Irish Studies in International Affairs*, 13

Kerr, M. 2006. *The Politics of Intransigence: Consociational Government in Northern Ireland and Lebanon* (forthcoming), chapters on foreign involvement in Lebanese and Northern Ireland conflicts

Diaspora

Safran, William. 2006. 'Comparing Visions of the Nation: The Role of Ethnicity, Religion and Diaspora Nationalism in Armenian, Jewish, and Sikh Relations to the Homeland,' unpublished paper delivered at IPSA meetings, Ottawa

Safran, William. 2006. 'The Jewish Diaspora in a Comparative and Theoretical Perspective', *Israel Studies*, Volume 10, Number 1, Spring 2006, pp. 36-60

*Gal, Allon, Athena Leoussi and Anthony Smith (ed) 2010. *Call of the Homeland: Diaspora nationalisms, Past and Present* (Biggleswade: Brill)

Abuza, Z. 2002. 'Tentacles of terror: Al Qaeda's Southeast Asian network,' *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, Vol.24, No.3, pp.427-465

Paul, R.A. 2000. 'Grassroots Mobilization and Diaspora Politics: Armenian interest groups and the role of collective memory,' *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics*, Vol.6, No.1, pp.24-47

Wilson, Ernest J. (ed.) 2004. *Diversity and US Foreign Policy: A Reader* (New York: Routledge)

Kurien, P. 2005. 'Multiculturalism, Immigrant Religion, and Diasporic Nationalism: The development of an American Hinduism,' *Social Problems*, 51 (3): 362-385

*Huntington, S. 2005. *Who Are We? The Cultural Core of American National Identity* (New York & London: Simon and Schuster), ch. 10 ('Merging America With the World') - esp. section on diasporas

*Shain, Yossi. 1999. *Marketing the American Creed Abroad: Diasporas in the U.S. and Their Homeland* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

*Smith, T. 2000. *Foreign Attachments : the Power of Ethnic Groups in the Making of American Foreign Policy* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press)

Goldberg, J. 1996. *Jewish Power: Inside the American Jewish Establishment* (Reading, Mass.; Harlow: Addison-Wesley)

*O' Day, A. 1999. 'Irish Diaspora Politics in Perspective: the United Irish leagues of Great Britain and America, 1900-14,' *Immigrants and Minorities*, Vol.18, No.2-3, pp.214- 239

Østergaard-Nielsen, E. 2003. 'The Democratic Deficit of Diaspora Politics: Turkish Cypriots in Britain and the Cyprus issue,' *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, July, Vol.29, No.4, pp.683-700

Pryke, S. 2003. 'British Serbs and Long Distance Nationalism,' *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, Vol.26, No.1, pp.152-172

Huntington, S.P. 1997. 'The Erosion of American National Interests,' *Foreign Affairs*, 76 (5): 28-& SEP-OCT

Sandler, S. 2005. 'Towards a Conceptual Framework of World Jewish Politics: state, nation, and diaspora in a Jewish foreign policy', *Israel Affairs*, Autumn-Winter 2005, Vol.10, No.1-2, pp.301-312

De los Angeles Torres, M. 1995. 'Encuentros Y Encontronazos: homeland in the politics and identity of the Cuban diaspora,' *Diaspora*, Fall 1995, Vol.4, No.2, pp.211-238

Dickson, D.A. 1996. 'American society and the African American foreign policy lobby: constraints and opportunities,' *Journal of Black Studies*, Nov 1996, Vol.27, No.2, pp.139-151

Hertzberg, A. 1996. 'Israel and the Diaspora: a relationship reexamined,' *Israel Affairs*, Vol.2, No.3-4, pp.169-183

Croucher, S. and P. Haney. 1999. Review of Shain, Y. 'Marketing the American Creed Abroad', *Diaspora*, Winter 1999, Vol.8, No.3, pp.309-330

Chua, Amy. 2002. *World on Fire: How Exporting Free Market Democracy Breeds Ethnic Hatred and Global Instability* (New York: Doubleday) – [NIS]

Kotkin, Joel. 1993. *Tribes: How Race, Religion and Identity Determine Success in the New Global Economy* (New York: Random House).

Irridentism

*Saideman, S. and W. Ayres. 2000. 'Determining the Causes of Irridentism: Logit Analyses of Minorities at Risk Data from the 1980s and 1990s', *Journal of Politics*, Vol. 62, No. 4, pp. 1126-1144 - **JSTOR**

Ambrosio, T. 2001. *Irridentism: Ethnic Conflict and International Politics* (New York, NY: Praeger) – [NIS]

Ayres, R. W. and Stephen M. Saideman. 2000. 'Is Separatism as Contagious as the Common Cold or as Cancer? Testing the International and Domestic Determinants of Secessionism,' *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics*, Vol. 6, No. 3, pp. 92-114 -

Reference only

Essay Question

- How are diasporas relevant for the politics of nationalism?

7. IR 4: Self-Determination, International Law and the International System

Required:

Smith, Anthony and John Hutchinson (eds), *Nationalism* (Oxford: OUP), pp. 241-253 - **320.54 NAT**

Smith, Anthony and John Hutchinson (eds), *Ethnicity* (Oxford: OUP), pp. 316-25 - **305.8 ETH**

Jackson-Preece, J. 1997. 'National Minority Rights vs. State Sovereignty: Changing Norms in International Relations?,' *Nations and Nationalism*, vol. 3, part 3 - **INGENTA**

Case 1: Interwar

Cobban, A. 1969. *The Nation State and National Self-Determination*, (London: Fontana, 1969) Part I: relevant sections - **I2(Cobban)**

Case 2: Post Cold War

Mayall, J. 1991. 'Non-Intervention, Self-Determination and the 'New World Order',' *International Affairs*, (July 1991) – **JSTOR**

Recommended:

Sovereignty & Self-Determination

- Manela, R. 2007. *The Wilsonian Moment: self-determination and the international origins of anticolonial nationalism* (Oxford University Press)
- Mill, J.S. 1885. *Considerations on Representative Government* (London: Longman, Roberts & Green), ch. 6. - **321.8 MIL**
- *Beran, Harry 1984 'A Liberal Theory Of Secession,' *Political Studies*, XXXII, pp. 21-31 – **Reference only**
- *Jackson, Robert. 1990. *Quasi-States: Sovereignty, International Relations and the Third World* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press) - **341.26 JAC**
- Hannum, Hurst. 1990. *Autonomy, Sovereignty, and Self-Determination. The Accommodation of Conflicting Rights* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press), pp. 3-121 - **320.15 HAN**
- *Heraclides, Alexis. 1992. *The Self-Determination of Minorities in International Politics*, ch. 2: The International Normative Framework, pp. 21-32 – **322.42 HER**
- *Horowitz, Donald L. 1997. 'Self-Determination: Politics, Philosophy, and Law,' in Ian Shapiro and Will Kymlicka (eds.), *Ethnicity and Group Rights* (New York: New York University Press) - **305.8 ETH**
- Manela, Rez. 2007. *The Wilsonian Moment: Self-Determination and the International Origins of Anticolonial Nationalism* (Oxford: OUP)
- Buchanan, Allen. 1991. *Secession. The Morality of Political Divorce from Fort Sumter to Lithuania and Quebec* (Boulder, CO: Westview Press) – **[NIS]**
- Henrard, K. (2000). *Devising an adequate system of minority protection: Individual human rights, minority rights, and the right to self determination* (The Hague: M. Nijhoff), pp. 3-15, 56-71, 141-146 – **[NIS]**
- *Beitz, C. 1979. *Political Theory and International Relations*, (Princeton: Princeton University Press) Part II - **327.101 BEI [PC]**
- Binder, Leonard. 1996. 'The Moral Foundation of International Intervention and the Limits of National Self-Determination,' *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics* vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 325-359 - **Reference only**
- Danspeckgruber, W. 2001. *The Self-Determination of Peoples: Community, Nation and State in an Interdependent World* (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner) – **[NIS]**
- Thornberry, P. 1991. *International Law and the Rights of Minorities*, (Oxford: Clarendon Press) Part I - **SBP [Tho]**
- Benôit-Rohmer, Florence. 1996. *The Minority Question in Europe: Towards a Coherent System of Protection for National Minorities* (Strasbourg: Council of Europe Publishing) – **[NIS]**
- Impact of the International States System
- *Holsti, K.J. 2000. 'The Changing Nature of International Institutions: The Case of Territoriality,' *IPSA Meetings*, pp. 1-23 – **[JNIS]**
- Smis, Stefaan and Gunther Lauwers. 2000. 'New Dimensions of the Right to Self-Determination: A Study of the International Response to the Kosovo Crisis,' *Nationalism & Ethnic Politics*, Vol. 6, no. 2, pp. 43-70 – **Reference only**
- *Jackson Preece, J. 1998. *National Minorities and the European Nation-States System* (Oxford: Oxford University Press) - **323.14 PRE**
- *Margaret Moore (ed.). 1998. *National Self-Determination and Secession* (New York: Oxford University Press) - **341.26 NAT**
- *Gurr, T. and B. Harff. 2003. *Ethnic conflict in world politics* (2nd ed) (Boulder, CO: Westview Press), ch. 8 - **KDJ [Gur]**
- Musgrave, T. D. (1997). *Self determination and national minorities*. (Oxford: Clarendon Press) – **[NIS]**
- Hinsley, F.H. 1973. *Nationalism and the International System* (London: Hodder and Stoughton) - **RIA [Hin]**

*Mayall, James. 1990. *Nationalism and International Society* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press) - **320.54 MAY**

Schulze, H. 1996. *States, Nations and Nationalism* (Oxford: Blackwell) - **940.2 SCH**

Tilly, C. 1975. *The Formation of National States in Western Europe* (Princeton: Princeton University Press) - **MAB7 [For] [PC]**

*Periwal, S. (ed). 1995. *Notions of Nationalism*, (Budapest: Central European University Press) chs. 4, 5 - **320.54 NOT**

Chazan, N. (ed). 1991. *Irridentism and International Politics* (Twickenham: Adamantine) – **[NIS]**

Foreign Intervention

Saideman, S. 2001. *The Ties That Divide* (New York, NY: Columbia University Press) – **[NIS]**

Rothchild, Donald. 1997. 'Unofficial Mediation and the Nigeria-Biafra War,' *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics* 3, no. 3 (1997): 37-65 - **Reference only**

Gow, James. 1997. *The Triumph of the Lack of Will* (London: Hurst) - **949.703 GOW**

Almond, Mark. 1994. *Europe's Backyard War: The War in the Balkans* (London: Heinemann) – **[NIS]**

Bennett, Christopher. 1994. *Yugoslavia's Bloody Collapse: Causes, Course and Consequences* (New York: New York University Press/ London: Hurst) - **949.702 BEN**

Essay Question

- What are the links between ethnicity, nationalism and international norms?

8. The End of Nations?: Globalisation

Required:

Eriksen, Thomas H. 2007. 'Nationalism and the Internet', *Nations & Nationalism*, Volume 13, Issue 1, Page 1-17- **available electronically**

Mann, M. 1997. 'Has globalization ended the rise and rise of the nation-state?,' *Review of International Political Economy* 4:3 Autumn , pp. 472-96 - **[PC]**

'Globalisation: the argument of our time', *Discussion between Paul Hirst and David Held* (22 - 1 – 2002), <http://www.opendemocracy.net/debates/article-6-28-637.jsp>

Case 1: India

Wyatt, Andrew. 2000. 'The BJP's Conversion to Globalisation: Path Dependent versus Political Choice Explanations,' *IPSA Meetings* – **[JNIS]**

Case 2: Canada

Sigurdson, Richard. 2000. 'Globalization and the Nation-State: Canada in a Postnational Context,' *IPSA Meetings* – **[JNIS]**

Recommended:

*Halikiopolou, Daphne and S. Vasilopolou. 2011. *Nationalism and Globalisation: Conflicting or Complementary?* (Abingdon: Routledge)

Skeptics

*Smith, Anthony D. 1995. *Nations and Nationalism in a Global Era*, (Cambridge: Polity) (esp. ch. 1) - **320.54 SMI**

*Smith, Anthony D. 1990. 'Towards A Global Culture?', *Theory, Culture & Society*, 7, 171-191. – **Reference only**

*Hirst & G. Thompson. 1995. *Globalization in Question* (Cambridge: Polity Press) - **337 HIR**

Sheffer, Gabriel and Michael Dahan. 2001. 'Ethnic Groups and Distance Shrinking Communication Technologies,' *Nationalism & Ethnic Politics* 7, no. 1 (2001): 85-107. - **Reference only**

*Bayly, C.A. 2003. *The Birth of the Modern World, 1780-1914 : global connections and comparisons* (Malden, MA: Blackwell) - especially sections on pre-1780 period - **[o/o]**

Kaufmann, E. P. 1996. *Review of Ohmae, Kenichi, 'The End of the Nation-State,' Nations and Nationalism*, vol. 2, part 2, pp. 342-44- **INGENTA**

Thomas, Bella. 2003. 'What the World's Poor Watch on TV', *Prospect*, January - **Lexis-Nexis**

Holsti, K.J. 2000. 'The Changing Nature of International Institutions: The Case of Territoriality,' *IPSA Meetings*, pp. 1-23 – **[JNIS]**

Spencer, P. and H. Wollmann. 2002. *Nationalism: A Critical Introduction* (London: Sage), ch. 6 - **320.54 SPE**

Tomlinson, J. 1991. *Cultural Imperialism* (London: Pinter Publishers) - **306 TOM**

Huntington, Samuel. 1996. *The Clash of Civilizations and the remaking of world order* (New York: Simon & Schuster) - **I2(Huntington)**

Hutchinson, J. 2005. *Nations as Zones of Conflict* (London: Sage), ch. 5

Globalists

*McGrew, A. 1992. 'A Global Society,' in T. McGrew, D. Held and S. Hall (eds) *Modernity and its Futures*, (Oxford: Polity Press in association with the Open University, 1992) pp. 62-113. - **KDD [Hal]**

*Hobsbawm, Eric J. 1990 *Nations and Nationalism Since 1780. Programme, Myth, Reality*. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press) Ch 6 - **RAV [Hob] [PC]**

*Anthony Giddens. 1999. *Runaway World: how globalisation is reshaping our lives* (London: Profile) - **306.2 GID**

Waters, Malcolm. 1995. *Globalization* (London & New York: Routledge, 1995) - **306 WAT**

*Ohmae, Kenichi. 1995. *The End of the Nation-State* (New York, NY.: The Free Press), esp. Intro & chs. 1 & 3 - **337.1 OHM**

Kaldor, Mary. "Nationalism and Globalisation." *Nations and Nationalism* 10, no. 1/2 (2004): 161-178 - **INGENTA**

Wallace, Walter L. 1997. *The Future of Ethnicity, Race and Nationality* (Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers) - **303.482 WAL**

Smolicz, Jerzy J. 1998. 'Nation-States and Globalization from Multicultural Perspective: Signposts from Australia,' *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics* 4, no. 4 (1998): 1-18. - **Reference only**

*Held, David. 1995. *Democracy and the Global Order: From the Modern State to Cosmopolitan Governance* (Cambridge: Polity Press, 1995) - **321.8 HEL**

McGrew, A. 1992. *Global Politics: Globalization and the Nation-State* (Cambridge: Polity Press) - **327 GLO**

*Rosenau, James N. 1997. *Along the Domestic-Foreign Frontier: Exploring Governance in a Turbulent World* (Cambridge ; New York : Cambridge University Press) - **327.109045 ROS**

Featherstone, M. (ed). 1990. *Global Culture: Nationalism, Modernity and Globalisation* (London: Sage in association with *Theory, Culture & Society*) – [NIS]

Guehenno, Jean-Marie. 1995 [1993]. *The End of the Nation-State* (New York, NY.: The Free Press) - **909.829 GUE**

*Ritzer, G. 1995. *The McDonaldization of Society* (Thousand Oaks, Calif.; London: Pine Forge Press) - **306.0973 RIT**

Robertson, R. 1992. *Globalization* (London & New York: Routledge, 1995) - **306 ROB**

Wallerstein, I. 1990. 'Culture as the Ideological Battleground of the Modern World-System,' in M. Featherstone (ed.), *Global Culture: Nationalism, Modernity and Globalisation* (London: Sage in association with *Theory, Culture & Society*) – [NIS]

Harris, N. 2003. *The Return of Cosmopolitan Capital: Globalization, the State and War* (London: I.B. Tauris) - **330.9 HAR**

Diasporas Revisited

*Kotkin, J. 1992. *Tribes: How Race, Religion and Identity Structure Success in the New Global Economy* (New York: Random House) – [NIS]

Cohen, Robin. 1997. *Global Diasporas: An Introduction* (London: UCL Press, 1997) Chapter 7 and 8, esp. pp. 156-76 - **325.2 COH**

Richmond, Anthony H. 1984. 'Ethnic nationalism and post-industrialism,' *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 7 - **CE Library - I33 & Reference**

Anderson, Benedict. 1992. *Long-Distance Nationalism: World Capitalism and the Rise of Identity Politics*. (Berkeley, CA: Center for German and European Studies, University of California) – [NIS]

Essay Question

- 'Globalisation is Undermining the Nation-State.' Do you agree?

9. Nationalism and European Unity

Required:

Smith, Anthony D. 1992. "National Identity and the Idea of European Unity", *International Affairs*, 68 (1), pp. 55-76. – **Business Source Premier**

Aspect: Institutional Dynamics

*Kraus, P.A. 2003. 'Cultural Pluralism and European Polity-Building,' *Journal of Common Market Studies*, Vol. 41, No. 4, pp. 665-686 – **Business Source Premier**

Recommended:

- *Luedtke, Adam. 2005. 'European Integration, Public Opinion and Immigration Policy : Testing the Impact of National Identity ', *European Union Politics*, Vol. 6, No. 1, 83-112
- *Risse, Thomas. 2010. *A Community of Europeans?: transnational identities and public spheres* (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press)
- *Lauren M. McLaren. 2004. 'Opposition to European integration and fear of loss of national identity: Debunking a basic assumption regarding hostility to the integration project' *European Journal of Political Research* 43: 895-911
- *M. Deflem and F. Pampel, "The Myth of Post-National Identity: Popular Support for European Unification", *Social Forces*, 75 (1), 1996, 119-143. – [JNIS]
- *Spiering, M. 1996. "National identity and European Unity," in Wintle, M. J. (ed.), *Culture and Identity in Europe* (Aldershot: Avebury) - **306.094 CUL**
- *Delanty, Gerard. 1995. *Inventing Europe: idea, identity, reality* (London: Macmillan) - **306.2094 DEL**
- Lauren M. McLaren (2002). 'Public Support for the European Union: Cost/Benefit Analysis or Perceived Cultural Threat?' *The Journal of Politics*, May 2002. vol. 64. no. 2. pp. 551-566
- Eder, K. and Bernhard Giesen (eds.). 2001. *European citizenship : between national legacies and postnational projects* (Oxford : Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Bruter, M. 2005. *Citizens of Europe? The Emergence of a Mass European Identity* (Basingstoke: Palgrave MacMillan) - [NIS]
- *Hutchinson, J. 2005. *Nations as Zones of Conflict* (London: Sage), pp. 15-45 - [o/o]
- Christin, T, and Trechsel, A. 2002. 'Joining the EU? Explaining public opinion in Switzerland', *European Union politics*, Dec 2002, Vol.3, No.4, pp.415-444
- Carey, S. 2002. 'Undivided loyalties: is national identity an obstacle to European integration?', *European Union Politics*, Dec 2002, Vol.3, No.4, pp.387-414
- Keane, John. 1995. "Nation, Nationalism and European Citizens" in S. Periwai, *Notions of Nationalism* (Budapest: Central European University Press), chapter 10. - **320.54 NOT**
- Cederman, L. 2000. *Constructing Europe's Identity: the External Dimension* (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner) – [NIS]
- Kaufmann, E. 2003. 'The Rise of Cosmopolitanism in the Twentieth Century West: A Comparative and Historical Perspective on the United States and European Union,' *Global Society*, Vol. 17, no. 4 (2003), section on 'Cosmopolitanism in Europe' – (http://www.bbk.ac.uk/politics/download/eric_kaufmann/RiseCosmoTwenCent_HPUSEU.pdf)
- Evans, Jocelyn. 2001. 'The Attitudinal Bases of Anti-EU Sentiment in Norway and France,' paper presented at *International Political Science Association*, Quebec City, Canada, August. – [JNIS]
- Nagel, K. 2004. 'Transcending the national/asserting the national: how stateless nations like Scotland, Wales and Catalonia react to European integration', *Australian Journal of Politics and History*, Mar 2004, Vol.50, No.1, pp.57-74
- Heater, Derek. 1992. *The Idea of European Unity* (Leicester & London: Leicester University Press) - **320.94 HEA [PC]**
- Holland, M. 1993. *European Integration: From Community to Union* (London: Pinter) - **MDV/C [Hol]**
- *Galtung, Johann. 1973. *The European Community: a Superpower in the Making* (Oslo: Universitetsforlaget; London: Allen and Unwin), esp. ch. 2 – [NIS]
- Hobsbawm, Eric. 1996. "Ethnicity and Nationalism in Europe Today", in Gopal Balakrishnan (ed.), *Mapping the Nation* (London: Verso), pp.255-66. - **320.54 MAP**

Essay Question

- Do you believe that the EU will supersede the nation-states of today? Why or why not?

10. Political Islam and Revolutionary Violence

Required:

Kepel, Gilles. 2002. *Jihad: The Trail of Political Islam* (London: Tauris), introduction and ch. 9

Kepel, G. 2005. 'The War for Muslim Minds: an interview with Gilles Kepel,' openDemocracy, 11 - 11 - 2005 < http://www.opendemocracy.net/faith-europe_islam/debate.jsp>

Kepel, G. 2002. 'The Trail of Political Islam,' openDemocracy, 3-7-2002 < http://www.opendemocracy.net/faith-europe_islam/debate.jsp>

Case 1: Iran

Halliday, Fred. 1988. 'The Iranian Revolution: Uneven Development and Religious Populism,' in F.Halliday and H Alavi, eds., *State and Ideology in the Middle East and Pakistan* (Basingstoke: Macmillan) - **PKW [Hal]**

Case 2: Algeria and Sudan

Kepel, Gilles. 2002. *Jihad: The Trail of Political Islam* (London: Tauris), chs. 7, 11

Recommended:

*Kepel, Gilles. 2002. *Jihad: The Trail of Political Islam* (London: Tauris) - **322.10882971 KEP [PC]**

*Roy, Olivier. 2004. *Globalized Islam : the search for a new Ummah, The CERI series in comparative politics and international studies*. New York: Columbia University Press.

*Roy, Olivier. 1994. *The Failure of Political Islam* (London: I.B. Tauris)

Kepel, Gilles. 2004. *The war for Muslim minds : Islam and the West*. Cambridge, Mass.: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.

Ayoob, Mohammed. 2008. *The many faces of political Islam : religion and politics in the Muslim world*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

*Toft, Monica. 2007. Getting Religion? The Puzzling Case of Islam and Civil War. *International Security* 4 (31):97-131.

* Huntington, Samuel P. 1996. *The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order* (New York: Simon & Schuster), ch. 10 - **I2(Huntington)**

Tessler, M., and A. Jamal. 2008. 'Attitudes in the Arab World'. *Journal of Democracy* 19 (1):97-110.

Tessler, M. 2002. 'Do Islamic orientations influence attitudes toward democracy in the Arab world? Evidence from Egypt, Jordan, Morocco, and Algeria'. *International Journal of Comparative Sociology* 43 (3-5):229-249.

Zubaida, S. 2003. *Law and Power in the Islamic World*. London & New York: I. B. Tauris.

- Gellner, E. 1981. *Muslim Society*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Esposito, John L. 1984. *Islam and politics*. 1st ed, *Contemporary issues in the Middle East*. Syracuse, N.Y.: Syracuse University Press.
- Esposito, John L. 2002. *Unholy war : terror in the name of Islam*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Levitt, Matthew, and Washington Institute for Near East Policy. 2006. *Hamas: politics, charity, and terrorism in the service of jihad*. New Haven: Yale University Press
- Fox, Jonathan. 2002. 'Is Islam More Conflict Prone Than Other Religions?: A Cross-Sectional Study of Ethnoreligious Conflict,' *Nationalism & Ethnic Politics*, vol. 6, no. 2, pp. 1-24 – **Reference only**
- Goldberg, Ellis. 1991. "Smashing Idols and the State: the Protestant Ethic and Egyptian Sunni Radicalism", *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, vol. 33 - **JSTOR**
- Munson, Z. 2001. 'Islamic mobilization: Social movement theory and the Egyptian Muslim brotherhood,' *Sociological Quarterly*, Vol. 42, No. 4, pp. 487-510 - **Business Source Premier**
- Hussein, Shakira. 2005. 'The war on terror and the 'rescue' of Muslim women', in *Islam in World Politics*, edited by N. Lahoud and A. Johns. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, p. 93
- UNDP. 2009. *The Arab human development report 2009 : challenges to human security in the Arab countries*. New York: United Nations Development Programme, Regional Bureau for Arab States, pp. 79-89
- Moaddel, Mansoor. 2005. *Islamic Modernism, Nationalism, and Fundamentalism: Episode and Discourse* (Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press)
- Litvak, Meir. 1996. 'Palestinian Nationalism and Islam: The Case of Hamas.' *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics* vol. 2, no. 4, pp. 500-522. - **Reference only**
- Ayubi, Nazih. 1991. *Political Islam* (London: Routledge) - **297.1977 AYU**
- Halliday, F. 2000. *Nation and Religion in the Middle East* (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner) - **322.10956 HAL**
- Munson, H. 1988. *Islam and Revolution in the Middle East* (New Haven: Yale University Press) Part 1 - **322.10956 MUN**
- Razi, G. Hossein. 1990. 'Legitimacy, Religion and Nationalism in the Middle East,' *American Political Science Review*, vol. 84, no.1, pp. 69-91- **JSTOR**
- Zubaida, Sami. 1997. "Is Iran an Islamic State?", in Joel Beinin and Joe Stork (eds.), *Political Islam*, (Berkeley, CA: University of California Press) - **322.10956 POL**
- Halliday, Fran. 1996. *Islam and the Myth of Confrontation: Religion and Politics in the Middle East* (London: Tauris) - **322.10956 HAL**
- Zubaida, S. 1988. *Islam, the People and the State* (London: Routledge), Chs 1 and 6 - **PKW [Zub]**
- Singerman, Diane. 1995. *Avenues of Participation: Family, Politics and Networks in Urban Quarters of Cairo* (Princeton: Princeton university Press) – **[NIS]**
- Al-Azmeh, Aziz. 1996. *Islams and Modernities*, 2nd Edition, (London; New York : Verso) - **306.697 ALA**
- Kepel, Gilles. 1995. *The Revenge of God* (Cambridge: Polity Press) – **[NIS]**
- [The Islamic Threat: Myth or Reality?](#)
- Huntington, Samuel P. 1993. "The Clash of Civilizations?" *Foreign Affairs* (Summer 1993):22-49
- Esposito, John L. 1999. *The Islamic Threat: myth or reality?* (New York: Oxford University Press)

Lewis, Bernard. 1993. "The Return of Islam," in *Islam and the West* (New York : Oxford University Press), pp. 133-54

Egypt & Turkey

Baer, Gabriel. 1983. "Islamic Political Activity in Modern Egyptian History" in G.R. Warburg and U.M. Kupferschmidt (eds.) *Islam, Nationalism and Radicalism in Egypt and the Sudan* (New York, NY: Praeger) - **PKW [War]**

Oncu, Ayse. 1994. "Street Politics", in Oncu, Keyder and Ibrahim, (eds.), *Developmentalism and Beyond: Society and Politics in Egypt and Turkey* (Cairo : American University) - **330.962 DEV**

*Zubaida, Sami. 1996. 'Turkish Islam and National Identity', *Middle East Report*, No. 199. – [e journals]

Iran

Roy, Olivier. 1994. *The Failure of Political Islam* (London: I.B. Tauris), Introduction and Chapter on Iran. - **OQB [Roy]**

Abrahamian, Ervand. 1982. *Iran Between Two Revolutions* (Princeton: Princeton University Press), Chapters 2,3, 9,10 & 11. Militant Islam, Part 1. - **OPO [Abr] [PC]**

Essay Question

- 'Political Islam inevitably leads to conflict with the modern state.' Discuss.

11. Terrorism, with a Focus on Salafi-Jihad

Required:

Kepel, Gilles. 2002. *Jihad: The Trail of Political Islam* (London: Tauris), ch. 13 - **322.10882971 KEP [PC]**

Pape, Robert Anthony. 2005. *Dying to win: the strategic logic of suicide terrorism*, 1st ed. New York: Random House, chs. 2 and 6

Tessler, M., and M. D. H. Robbins. 2007. What leads some ordinary Arab men and women to approve of terrorist acts against the United States? *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 51 (2):305-328.

Case 1: Saudi Arabia

Hegghammer, T. 2008. 'Islamist violence and regime stability in Saudi Arabia'. *International Affairs* 84 (4)

Case 2: Europe

Kepel, Gilles. 2004. *The war for Muslim minds: Islam and the West*, ch 7

Recommended:

General

*Pape, Robert Anthony. 2005. *Dying to win: the strategic logic of suicide terrorism*, 1st ed. New York: Random House

*Moghadam, A. 2006. 'Suicide terrorism, occupation, and the globalization of martyrdom: A critique of Dying to win'. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 29 (8):707-729.

Juergensmeyer, Mark. 2001. *Terror in the Mind of God*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

- Shahak, Israël, and Norton Mezvinsky. 2004. *Jewish fundamentalism in Israel*. New ed. London ; Ann Arbor, MI: Pluto Press.
- Kushner, Harvey. (2003). *Encyclopedia of Terrorism*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Laqueur, Walter. (1999) *The New Terrorism*. NY: Oxford Univ. Press.
- Salafi-Jihadism
- *Eilstrup-Sangiovanni, M., and C. Jones. 2008. 'Assessing the dangers of illicit networks - Why al-Qaida may be less threatening than many think'. *International Security* 33 (2)
- Rai, Milan. 2006. *7/7 : the London bombings, Islam and the Iraq War*. London ; Ann Arbor, MI: Pluto Press.
- Roy, Olivier. 2004. *Globalized Islam : the search for a new Ummah, The CERJ series in comparative politics and international studies*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Moghadam, A. 2009. Motives for Martyrdom: Al-Qaida, Salafi Jihad, and the Spread of Suicide Attacks. *International Security* 33 (3):46-+.
- Taseer, I. 2006. 'Dying to Kill: Interviewing a British Jihadist,' *Prospect*, August
- Kepel, Gilles. 2002. *Jihad: The Trail of Political Islam* (London: Tauris) - **322.10882971 KEP [PC]**
- Hoffman, B . 2005. 'The Changing Face of Al Qaeda and the Global War on terrorism,' *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*, Vol.27, No.6, pp.549-560
- Abuza, Z. 2004. Learning by doing: Al Qaeda's allies in Southeast Asia. *Current History* 103 (672):171-176.
- Jones, D., M. Smith and M. Weeding. 2003. 'Looking for the pattern: Al Qaeda in Southeast Asia - the geneology of a terror network', *Studies in conflict and terrorism*, Nov-Dec 2003, Vol.26, No.6, pp.443-457
- Fair, C.C. 2004. 'Militant recruitment in Pakistan: implications for Al Qaeda and other organizations', *Studies in conflict and terrorism*, Nov-Dec 2004, Vol.27, No.6, pp.489-504
- Halliday, Fred. 2002. *Two hours that shook the world : September 11, 2001 : causes and consequences*. London
- Barber, B. *Fear's Empire: War, Terrorism and Democracy*, New York: WW Norton, 2003. - o/o
- Booth, K. and T. Dunne eds, *Worlds In Collision: Terror and the Future Global Order*, Houndsmills: Palgrave, 2002.
- Crockatt, R. 'The Roots of Terror: Islam, the Middle East and the US' in *America Embattled: September 11, Anti-Americanism and the Global Order*, London and New York: Routledge 2003, **SLC 327.73 CRO**
- Ali, T. *The Clash of Fundamentalisms*, London: Verso, 2002.
- Hiro, D. *War Without End: the Rise of Islamist Terrorism and the Global Response* London: Routledge, 2002.
- Popular Support for Terrorism
- *Fair, C. 2006. 'Who supports terrorism? Evidence from Muslim countries' *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 29 (3), pp. 65, 68
- Ramsay, Clay, Stephen Weber, Evan Lewis, and Ebrahim Mohseni. 2009. 'Public Opinion in the Islamic World on Terrorism, al Qaeda, and US Policies', WorldPublicOpinion.org, Program on International Policy Attitudes, University of Maryland
- Pew Global Attitudes Project. 2005. 'Islamic Extremism: Common Concern for Muslim and Western Publics. Support for Terror Wanes Among Muslim Publics', July 14.

- Haddad, S., and H. Khashan. 2002. 'Islam and terrorism - Lebanese Muslim views on September 11'. *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 46 (6):812-828;
Social Backgrounds of Terrorists
 *Sageman, M. 2005. *Understanding Terror Networks* (Philadelphia: U. Pennsylvania Press) Summary at:
<http://www.fpri.org/enotes/20051101.middleeast.sageman.understandingterrornetworks.html> (backgrounds of 400)
 *Pape, Robert Anthony. 2005. *Dying to win: the strategic logic of suicide terrorism*, 1st ed. New York: Random House, ch. 10
 Kimhi, S., and S. Even. 2004. Who are the Palestinian suicide bombers? *Terrorism and Political Violence* 16 (4):815-840.
 Kimhi, S., and S. Even. 2004. Critical commentary on "who are the Palestinian suicide bombers?" Responses to comments. *Terrorism and Political Violence* 16 (4):851-853.
 Weinberg, L, Pedahzur, A., Canetti, B. Nisim, D. 2003. 'The Social and Religious Characteristics of Suicide Bombers and their Victims with some additional comments about the Israeli public's reaction,' *Terrorism and Political Violence*, Vol.15, No.3, pp.139-153
 Pipes, D. 2002. 'God and Mammon: Does Poverty Cause Militant Islam?', *National Interest*, Winter 2002 <<http://www.danielpipes.org/article/104>>
 Krueger, Alan B. and Jitka Maleckova. 2002. "Does Poverty Cause Terrorism? The economics and the education of suicide bombers," *New Republic*, June 24

Essay Question

- Why do religious terrorists kill? Answer with reference to competing theories.

12. The Political Demography of Ethnicity and Nationalism

Required:

- Weiner, Myron and Teitelbaum, Michael S. 2001. *Political Demography: Demographic Engineering* (New York & Oxford: Berghahn), ch. 5 (pp. 55-64) - **[PC] 11647**
- Huntington, *Clash of Civilizations*, pp. 117-120 - **[PC] 909.829 HUN**
- Willetts, D. 2003. 'Too Many Kids,' *Prospect*, October - **Lexis-Nexis**
- Horowitz, Donald L. 1985. *Ethnic Groups in Conflict* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1985), pp. 175-181 ('the fear of extinction'); 194-196 ('winning the census'); 262-265 ('When paths cross') - **305.8 HOR – [PC]**
- Kennedy, Paul and Matthew Connelly. 1994. 'Must it Be the Rest Against the West,' *Atlantic Monthly*, December, pp. 61-91 – **Lexis-Nexis**

Case 1: Africa

Green, Elliott. 2011. 'Demographic Change and Conflict in Contemporary Africa', in *Political Demography: identity, conflict and institutions*, edited by J. A. Goldstone, Eric Kaufmann and Monica Duffy Toft. Boulder, CO: Paradigm

Case 2: Israel/Palestine

Fargues, P. 2000. 'Protracted National Conflict and Fertility Change: Palestinians and Israelis in the twentieth century,' *Population and Development Review*, Vol.26, No.3, pp.441-482 - **JSTOR**

Recommended:

* Goldstone, Jack, Eric Kaufmann and M. Toft. 2011. *Political Demography: identity, conflict and institutions* (Boulder, CO: Paradigm)

*Slack, J. A. and R. Doyon. 2001. 'Population dynamics and Susceptibility for Ethnic Conflict: the case of Bosnia and Herzegovina,' *Journal of Peace Research*, Vol.38, No.2, pp.139-161 - **JSTOR**

*Toft, M. D. 2007. 'Population shifts and civil war: A test of power transition theory.' *International Interactions* 33 (3):243-269.

Demeny, P. and G. McNicholl. 2006. (eds.) *The Political Economy of Global Population Change*, special supplement to vol. 32, *Population and Development Review*, esp. ch. 1

*Dabelko, G. et al. 2005. 'Population and Conflict: Exploring the Links', ECSP Report, Issue 11 - **available electronically**

*Weiner, Myron and Teitelbaum, Michael S. 2001. *Political Demography: Demographic Engineering* (New York & Oxford: Berghahn), esp. chs. 3-5 - **[PC]**

*King, L. 2002. 'Demographic Trends, Pronatalism, and Nationalist Ideologies in the late Twentieth Century,' *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, Vol.25, No.3, pp.367-389 - **INGENTA**

*Toft, Monica. 2002. 'Differential Demographic Growth in Multinational States: The Case of Israel's Two-Front War', *Review of International Affairs* (Fall)

*Weiner, Myron and Sharon Stanton Russell (eds). 2001. *Demography and National Security* (New York: Berghahn Books), esp. chs 1,3, and 7-10 – **[NIS]**

*Teitelbaum, Michael S. 1998.(ed.) *A Question of Numbers: high migration, low fertility, and the politics of national identity* (New York: Hill and Wang), esp. chapters on France and Britain – **[NIS]**

*Demeny, P. and G. McNicholl. 2006. 'The Political Demography of the World System, 2000-2050' (New York: Population Research Council) - **available electronically**

Brunborg, Helge, Ewa Tabeau and Henrik Urdal (eds.) 2006. *The Demography of Armed Conflict* (Dordrecht, London: Kluwer)

Diamond, J. 1997. *Guns, Germs, and Steel: the Fates of Human Societies*. (New York; London: W.W. Norton & Co.)

Hirschman, C. 2002. 'Population and Society: Historical Trends and Future Prospects,' unpublished paper – **[JNIS]**

- Leahy, E., Robert Engelman, Carolyn Gibb Vogel, Sarah Haddock and Tod Preston. 2007. 'The Shape of Things to Come', *Population Action International*.
Himmelfarb, Milton and Victor Baras (eds). 1978. *Zero Population Growth-For Whom?: differential fertility and minority group survival* (Westport, CT: Praeger) – [NIS]
- *Huntington, S. 2005. *Who Are We? The Cultural Core of American National Identity* (New York & London: Simon and Schuster), ch. 9 ('Mexican Immigration and Hispanicization') – [NIS]
- Jackson, R. and Howe, N. 2008. *The Graying of the Great Powers* (Washington: CSIS)
- Lynch, James P. and Rita Simon. 2003. *Immigration the World Over: Statutes, Policies, and Practices* (Lanham, MD: Lexington Books)
- Demeny, P. 2003. 'Population Policy Dilemmas in Europe at the Dawn of the Twenty-First Century, *Population and Development Review*,' Vol.29, No.1, pp.1-28 – [JNIS]
- Doherty, Paul. 1996. 'The Numbers Game: the demographic context of politics,' in A. Aughey and D. Morrow (eds.), *Northern Ireland Politics* (London, Longman), pp. 199-209 - **320.941609 NOR**
- Joppke, Christian. 1999. 'How Immigration is Changing Citizenship,' *Ethnic & Racial Studies*, vol.22, no. 4 - **INGENTA**
- Joppke, Christian. 2005. *Selecting by Origin : ethnic migration in the liberal state* (Cambridge, MA; London: Harvard University Press) - [NIS] **LSE**
- King, L. 2001. From Pronatalism to Social Welfare? Extending family allowances to minority populations in France and Israel, *European Journal of Population*, Vol.17, No.4, pp.305-322 – [JNIS]
- Parsons, C. and Timothy Smeeding (eds.). 2006. *Immigration and the Transformation of Europe* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press) - [o/o]
- Gilbar, G. 1997. *Population Dilemmas in the Middle East: essays in political demography and economy* (London: Frank Cass) – [NIS]
- Faust K, Bach R, Gadalla S, Khattab H, Gulick J. 1991. 'Mass Education, Islamic Revival, and the Population Problem in Egypt,' *Journal of Comparative Family Studies*, 22 (3): 329-341
- Fetzer, J. 2000. *Public Attitudes toward Immigration in the United States, France, and Germany* (Cambridge: University Press) – [O/O]
- Petersen, William. 1964. *The Politics of Population* (London: Gollancz) – [NIS]
- Hoffmann, D.L. 2000. 'Mothers in the Motherland: Stalinist pronatalism in its pan-European context,' *Journal of Social History*, vol. 34, no. 1, pp. 35-. - **Project Muse**
- Conversi, Daniele. 1997. 'Nationalism and immigration', in *The Basques, the Catalans, and Spain: Alternative Routes to Nationalist Mobilization* (London: Hurst), ch. 8 - **320.540946 CON**
- Allerfeldt K. 2003. 'Race and Restriction: Anti-Asian Immigration Pressures in the Pacific North-west of America during the Progressive Era, 1885–1924,' *History*, vol. 88, no. 1, pp. 53-73 - **INGENTA**

Camiscioli E. 2001. 'Producing Citizens, Reproducing the 'French Race': Immigration, Demography, and Pronatalism in Early Twentieth-Century France,' *Gender & History*, vol. 13, no. 3, pp. 593-621 - **INGENTA**

Gurr, Ted. 1993. *Minorities at Risk: a global view of ethnopolitical conflicts* (Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace Press), brief section on "Demographic and ecological stress," pp. 49-51 – **[NIS]**

Kanaaneh, R.A. 2002. *Birthing the Nation: strategies of Palestinian women in Israel* (Berkeley: University of California Press) – **[NIS]**

Vincent, J. 1996. 'Who's afraid of an ageing population?: Nationalism, the free market, and the construction of old age as an issue,' *Critical Social Policy*, Vol.16, No.2, pp.3-26 – **Reference only**

Anson, J and A. Meir. 1996. 'Religiosity, Nationalism and Fertility in Israel,' *European Journal of Population*, Vol.12, No.1, pp.1-25 – **[JNIS]**

Fierman, W. 2000. 'Changing Urban Demography and the Prospects of Nationalism in Kazakhstan,' *Canadian Review of Studies in Nationalism*, Vol.XXVII, No.1-2, pp.7-20 - **[JNIS]**

Essay Question

- Does demographic change lead to ethnic and nationalist conflict? Assess in light of major theories of nationalism.

13. 'Shall the Religious Inherit the Earth?': Demography, Religion and Politics

Required:

Longman, Philip. 2005. *The Empty Cradle: How Falling Birthrates Threaten World Prosperity and What to do About it* (New York, N.Y.: Basic Books), chs. 4 and 6-**[o/o]**

Greeley, A. 2001. 'The demographic imperative in religious change in the United States,' *American Journal of Sociology*, vol. 107, no. 2, pp. 468-500 - **JSTOR**

Cincotta, Richard, and Eric Kaufmann. 2009. 'The Changing Face of Israel'. *Foreign Policy* June.

Recommended:

*Kaufmann, Eric. 2010. *Shall the Religious Inherit the Earth* (London: Profile)

*Wise, Yaacov. 2007. "Majority of Jews will be Ultra-Orthodox by 2050". *University of Manchester press release*, 23 July.

Heilman, Samuel C. 1995. The Religious Battle for Israel. *Christian Century*, December 20.

*Efron, Noah J. 2003. *Real Jews : secular versus ultra-orthodox and the struggle for Jewish identity in Israel*. New York: Basic Books.

*Joyce, Kathryn. 2009. *Quiverfull : inside the Christian patriarchy movement*. Boston: Beacon Press.

*Goldberg, Michelle. 2009. *The means of reproduction : sex, power, population and the future of the world*. New York: Penguin Press.

Riddell, K. 2009. *Islam and the Securitisation of Population Policies: Muslim States and Sustainability* (London: Ashgate)

- Norris, Pippa and Ron Inglehart. 2005. *Sacred and Secular: Religion and Politics Worldwide* (Cambridge: CUP)
- Stark, Rodney, and Reid Larkin Neilson. 2005. *The rise of Mormonism*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Kraybill, Donald B., and Carl Desportes Bowman. 2001. *On the backroad to heaven : Old Order Hutterites, Mennonites, Amish, and Brethren, Center books in Anabaptist studies*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- *Stark, Rodney. 1996. *The rise of Christianity : a sociologist reconsiders history*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Fukuyama, Francis. 1992. *The End of History and the Last Man* (Hamish Hamilton, London)
- Wattenberg, Ben. 2005. *Fewer: How the New Demography of Depopulation will Shape our Future* (Chicago: Ivan R. Dee), introduction
- *Jones, G. and M. Karim. *Islam, the State and Population* (London: Hurst)
- Winckler, Onn. 2005. *Arab political demography* Sussex studies in demographic developments and socioeconomic policies in the Middle East and North Africa. Brighton, England ; Portland, Or.: Sussex Academic Press., esp last chapter.
- Della Pergola, Sergio. 2001. Jerusalem's Population, 1995–2020: Demography, Multiculturalism and Urban Policies. *European Journal of Population* 17:165-199.
- *Berman, E. 2000. Sect, subsidy, and sacrifice: an economist's view of ultra-orthodox Jews. *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 115 (3):905-953.
- Berman, Eli, and A. Stepanyan. 2003. Fertility and Education in Radical Islamic Sects: Evidence from Asia and Africa. *NBER working paper*
- Weiner, Myron and Sharon Stanton Russell (eds). 2001. *Demography and National Security* (New York: Berghahn Books), esp. ch. 12 (Islam & West) and conclusion
- Hout, M. and Claude Fischer. 2002. 'Why More Americans Have No Religious Preference: Politics and Generations,' *American Sociological Review*, vol. 67, no. 2 (April), pp. 165-90 - [e journals]
- Religiosity and Fertility
- *Westoff, C. F., and T. Frejka. 2007. Religiosity and fertility among European Muslims. *Population and Development Review* 33 (4):785-809.
- *Frejka, T., and C. F. Westoff. 2008. Religion, religiousness and fertility in the US and in Europe. *European Journal of Population-Revue Europeenne De Demographie* 24 (1):5-31.
- Berghammer, C. 2009. Causality between Religiosity and Childbearing: Evidence from a Dutch Panel Study. In *IUSSP Conference Paper*.
- Berghammer, C, D. Philipov, and T. Sobotka. 2006. Religiosity and demographic events: a comparative study of European countries. In *paper delivered at European Population Conference (EPC), Liverpool, 2006*.
- *Adsera, A. 2005. *Religion and Changes in Family-size Norms in Developed Countries*, IZA (University of Chicago: Population Research Center), presented at 2005 APSA meetings - **available electronically**
- *Adsera, A. 2005. 'Marital Fertility and Religion: Recent Changes in Spain,' IZA Discussion Paper 1399 (University of Chicago: Population Research Center)
- Sander, W. 1992. 'Catholicism and the Economics of Fertility,' *Population Studies* 46, p.477-489.
- Simons, John. 1980. 'Reproductive behaviour as religious practice', in C. Hohn and R. Mackensen (eds.), *Determinants of Fertility Trends: Theories Re-Examined* (Liège: Ordina), pp. 133-45
- Williams, L.B. and B.G. Zimmer. 1990. 'The Changing Influence of Religion on US Fertility: Evidence from Rhode Island,' *Demography* 27 (3): 475-481.

SDT theory

Lesthaeghe, R. 2007. Second Demographic Transition. In *Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by G. Ritzer. Oxford: Blackwell.

Lesthaeghe, R., and L. Neidert. 2006. The Second Demographic Transition in the United States: Exception or Textbook Example? *Population and Development Review* 32 (4):669-698.

van de Kaa, Dirk. 2001. 'Postmodern fertility preferences: from changing value orientation to new fertility behaviour,' *Population and Development Review*, vol. 27, pp. 290-331

Lesthaeghe, R. and J. Surkyn. 1988. 'Cultural Dynamics and Economic Theories of Fertility Change,' *Population and Development Review* 14 (1): 1-45.

Essay Question

- 'Religious fundamentalism will defeat secularism because the devout have more kids.' Discuss.

14. Diversity vs. Solidarity: The Impact of Multi-Ethnicity on Wealth, Redistribution, Democracy and Political Stability

Required:

Putnam, Robert D. 2007. 'E Pluribus Unum: Diversity and Community in the Twenty-first Century (The 2006 Johan Skytte Prize Lecture)', *Scandinavian Political Studies* 30 (2), 137–174

Goodhart, D. 2004. 'Is Britain Too Diverse,' *Prospect*, February. See also 'replies' (esp. Kymlicka-Banting and Parekh) and 'replies to the replies':

<http://www.prospect-magazine.co.uk/replies.asp>

Malik, Kenan. 2005. 'Too Diverse?'

<http://www.kenanmalik.com/debates/prospect_diversity.html>

Pearce, Nick. 2005. 'Diversity Versus Solidarity: a new progressive dilemma?'

Renewal, 21 September < <http://ippr.org/articles/index.asp?id=464>>

'Diversity versus solidarity,' RSA/Prospect Political Debate, with David Willetts MP, Bhikhu Parekh, Michael Hastings, Professor Robert E Rowthorn, Chaired by David Goodhart, Editor, *Prospect*, 28th January 2003

'Multiculturalism: The kindness of strangers?', *Economist*, 26 Feb, 2005

Recommended:

Skeptics

*Putnam, Robert. 2005. "Who Bonds? Who Bridges? Findings from the Social Capital Benchmark Survey." Presentation to the annual meetings of the *American Political Science Association*, Chicago, September

*Alesina, Alberto and Edward Glaeser 2005. *Fighting Poverty in the US and Europe: A World of Difference* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

*Alesina, A., E. Glaeser and B. Sacerdote. 2001. 'Why Doesn't the United States have a European Style Welfare State?', *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*.
 Alesina, A. and Ferrara, E. (2000), 'The Determinants of Trust', NBER Working Paper.
 Alesina, Alberto, Reza Baqir, and William Easterly. 1999. "Public Goods and Ethnic Divisions." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 114(November):1243–84.
 Wolfe, Alan and Jyette Klausen. 1997. "Identity Politics and the Welfare State," *Social Philosophy and Policy*, 1997, 14(2): 213-55, and "Other Peoples," *Prospect* 2000 (Dec): 28-33.
 Perlman, S. 1929. *A History of Trade Unionism in the United States* (New York: The Macmillan Company)

Optimists

*Banting, Keith G. (2006) 'The Multicultural Welfare State: International Experience and North American Narratives,' *Social Policy & Administration* 39 (2), 98-115
 *Banting, K. 2006. 'Canada as Counter-Narrative: Multiculturalism, Recognition and Redistribution,' paper delivered at *Canadian Political Science Association* meetings
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Diversity and Political Instability

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Reilly, Benjamin. 2000. "Democracy, Ethnic Fragmentation, and Internal Conflict: Confused Theories, Faulty Data, and the 'Crucial Case' of Papua New Guinea." *International Security* 25(Winter):162–85.

Diversity and Economic Growth

Mauro P. 1995 'Corruption and Growth.' *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 110(3): 681-712.

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Essay Question

- 'Diversity makes people anti-social' - *The Economist*. Comment using results from at least one quantitative study.

15. Conclusion and Review

Assessment

Essay deadlines and assessment requirements

Core Module Students

Students taking this module as a core are assessed by examination and are, in addition required to submit one essay of 3,000 words in length including footnotes and bibliographic references. See below for a list of approved essay questions.

Essays should be submitted on or before 2 December 2013. Please do not go beyond the maximum word limit; essays that breach this limit by more than 10% might have marks deducted or might not be marked at all.

Marks for core module essays do not contribute towards final assessment, but ***their submission is a requirement for completing the module and you must achieve a pass mark of 50.*** Although they do not count towards the final mark, core module essays are extremely valuable. They enable us to monitor your progress, allow you an opportunity to receive feedback on your work, and give students returning to education an opportunity to adjust to the discipline of writing without jeopardising their final results.

Option Module Students

A three-hour unseen written examination will constitute 50% of the final assessment for an option module. The other 50% will be determined by a written assignment of 3,000-4,000 words in length including footnotes and bibliographic references. See below for a list of approved essay questions.

Essays should be submitted on or before 24th February 2014. Please do not go beyond the maximum word limit; essays that breach this limit by more than 10% might have marks deducted or might not be marked at all.

It is important to note that no student may pass an MSc/MRes option module in the Department of Politics if s/he fails either of the two required elements at 39% or below.

Essay Submission

Students are required to submit their essays electronically via Moodle on or before the essay submission date. Please keep an electronic and hard backup of the essay for safekeeping.

The Department endeavours to maintain anonymity for marking. Students are asked to complete a coursework cover sheet using their student number but not their name. This form should be cut and pasted onto the first page of their essay document. This file should also be saved using the student number rather than the student name (e.g. 12106999.doc).

A coursework cover sheet is available at: <http://www.bbk.ac.uk/politics/current-students/CoverSheet.doc>

Students are advised to use the Harvard system of referencing but other established systems are acceptable provided they are correctly and consistently employed. For guidance on how to reference books, journal articles...etc, see:

<http://www.bbk.ac.uk/mybirkbeck/services/facilities/support/dissertations/ug-dissertations/referencing>

Late Submission

College policy dictates how the Department treats work that is due for assessment but submitted after the submission deadline.

Any piece of assessment that is submitted late and for which no application for consideration of mitigating circumstances (see below) has been accepted will be awarded a mark of no more than 50% for postgraduates and 40% for undergraduates.

Where an assessment has not been submitted or attended and no application for consideration of mitigating circumstances has been accepted a mark of zero will be awarded.

As a courtesy, you should tell your module seminar leader if you are going to submit an essay late. However, staff cannot give extensions.

Exams

The exam requires students to answer 3 essays in 3 hours from a choice of 11 questions. This method of assessment encourages and tests the development of subject-specific understanding and knowledge, skills of analysis, evaluation and problem solving, and encourages study across the breadth of the syllabus. It discourages plagiarism.

Past exams are available at: <http://www.bbk.ac.uk/lib/elib/exam>

A practice (mock) examination session is scheduled for the spring term. You may choose to sit a practice exam for any module on which you are due to be examined in the summer. Students must register in advance. For details, please go to: http://www.bbk.ac.uk/politics/current-students/examinations/copy_of_index_html

The exam period is normally between April and June. The precise date will be decided by the College, not the Department, and will not be announced until the spring, usually in March. You will need to make sure that you are available during the full exam period since no alternative arrangements for sitting the exams can be made. In order to accommodate the number of exams set across the College, exams are taken during the working day. It will, therefore, be necessary for you to arrange time-off with your employer once the exam timetable is known.

Further information on studying at Birkbeck

Teaching Arrangements and Attendance

Regular attendance at lectures and seminars is essential. You should contact your lecturers and/or seminar leaders if you are unable to attend.

See MyBirkbeck (www.bbk.ac.uk/mybirkbeck) for details about timetable and room location. During the year, please keep an eye on My Birkbeck or the Moodle site for this module for details about changes to room location.

Attendance at classes is compulsory. Students attending fewer than three quarters of their classes on all modules will not normally be permitted to register for the written examination(s) and thus will not be able to complete the degree.

Availability of lecturers and seminar leaders

Lecturers and seminar leaders are available to answer student queries about their work or to assist where students are experiencing difficulties relating to the subject matter covered during the module. They will let you know the best way of contacting them and when they are available to see you.

Tutors

As part of our programme of student support all undergraduate students are assigned to a personal tutor in their first year. Your tutor is available by appointment, and can offer advice and referrals for issues affecting student progress and wellbeing. Postgraduate students should feel free to approach the Director of their MSc or MRes programme about such issues.

Birkbeck Library

Although lectures and seminars are an essential element of the module, success in learning depends largely on the reading and research that is undertaken individually by students. Most items on the module reading lists are available via Moodle or in the Birkbeck Library, which is open seven days a week for most of the year. Essential items for modules can be found either in the Reading Room Collection of reference-only print books and photocopies, or will be made available electronically via Moodle.

Information about the Library's opening hours, layout and services, and access to the catalogue and electronic resources is available from the web site at:

<http://www.bbk.ac.uk/lib/>

As well as its physical holdings, the Library has a comprehensive range of electronic resources available from the eLibrary section of the web site, including thousands of electronic journals, specialist research databases (which tell you what has been

written on a topic or by a particular author) and exam papers, see:

<http://www.bbk.ac.uk/lib/elib>

The Library has an online tutorial called LIFE (**L**ibrary **I**nduction **F**or **E**veryone) on accessing electronic journals and using other library facilities, see:

<http://www.bbk.ac.uk/lib/life/>

For an overview of the Library's resources for Politics, see:

<http://www.bbk.ac.uk/lib/subguides/socialscience/polsoc>

Library Materials by Post

The LAMP Service (LibrAry Materials by Post) is a subscription-based service that enables you to have books and photocopies of articles posted to your home address. You may find it particularly useful if you are not able to visit the library frequently.

For more details, see: <http://www.bbk.ac.uk/lib/about/how/lamp>

Birkbeck students with disabilities may be able to join the service for free on the recommendation of the College Disability Office. If you think you may be eligible for free membership, please first contact the Disability Office on Tel: 020 7631 6630 or email disability@bbk.ac.uk

Other Libraries

In the course of your studies it is expected that you will use the research collections located near to Birkbeck. For further information, please see:

<http://www.bbk.ac.uk/lib/otherlibs/>

Get Ahead: Stay Ahead.

Studying at Birkbeck is undoubtedly challenging. The College's Get Ahead: Stay Ahead programme will help you consider how you can achieve your goals, find out what studying at Birkbeck is like and improve your study skills through a range of online tutorials and events. For more details, please visit:

<http://www.bbk.ac.uk/mybirkbeck/get-ahead-stay-ahead>

Mitigating Circumstances

The College Policy on Mitigating Circumstances determines how boards of examiners will treat assessment that has been affected by adverse circumstances. Mitigating circumstances are defined as unforeseen, unpreventable circumstances that significantly disrupt your academic performance, such as an illness or bereavement.

If you wish mitigating circumstances to be taken into consideration, you should complete the mitigating circumstances form and submit it, with documentary evidence as appropriate, to your module administrator, normally within seven days of the published final assessment deadline or examination. The case will then be considered by the Mitigation Sub-committee of the relevant Board of Examiners. This is in confidence, and you may request that only the Chair of the panel has sight of your form.

The mitigating circumstances form is available at:

http://www.bbk.ac.uk/mybirkbeck/services/forms/mitigating_circumstances.doc

The full mitigating circumstances procedure is available at:

<http://www.bbk.ac.uk/mybirkbeck/services/rules/mitcirespol.pdf>

Problems affecting Study

If difficulties arise at work or with family, money, health or anything else that may affect your study, please let someone in the Department know, and we will do our best to help out. You are welcome to approach the director of your core or option module.

If you wish to speak to a member of staff who is not teaching you, you might contact the Student Liaison Officer, Dr Barbara Zollner (barbara.zollner@bbk.ac.uk, 020 3073 8226) or the Head of the Department of Politics, Dr Deborah Mabbett (d.mabbett@bbk.ac.uk, 020 7631 6788). Alternatively, you might contact the Students' Union welfare support (<http://www.birkbeckunion.org/welfare/>) or any of the College services listed on My Birkbeck (<http://www.bbk.ac.uk/mybirkbeck/>)

Disability Advice and Support

At Birkbeck there are students with a wide range of disabilities including dyslexia, visual or hearing impairments, mobility difficulties, mental health needs, HIV, M.E., respiratory conditions etc. Many of them have benefited from the advice and support provided by the College's disability service. Please see the Disability Office website for further details:

<http://www.bbk.ac.uk/mybirkbeck/services/facilities/disability/disability-office>

Learning Support Officer

The Learning Support Officer for the School of Social Sciences, History and Philosophy, Helen Fuller, is available to undergraduate students who would like help with their study skills in areas such as: reading, note-taking, time management, writing and exam skills. She teaches a variety of workshops throughout the academic year and is also available for one-to-one tutorials. If you would like some extra help, or are worried about any aspect of your academic work, please do get in touch (h.fuller@bbk.ac.uk, tel: 020 7631 6693).

Student feedback

The Department believes that student feedback is important to the quality of its provision. It invites you to make your views known or to raise issues through the following formal channels:

- Class Representatives are elected in the third week of the winter term. They represent the class in the Student's Union and at the Student-Staff Exchange Meetings (see below), and can also approach the programme director or the Head of Department to raise issues on behalf of the class or individuals in the class.
- Student-Staff exchange meetings are scheduled each term. All students are welcome, and class representatives are expected to attend. SSEMs are scheduled to precede Department meetings so that Department staff can consider their responses to the concerns raised and report back to students on action taken.
- A Module Evaluation Questionnaire is completed and submitted in the spring term. Students are asked to comment on the module and the quality of

teaching. Responses are collated and summarised in a module review, presented by the module director to the Department Teaching and Learning Committee, where they are discussed. The module director examines the issues raised and identifies the follow-up action to be taken. A summary is presented by the Student Liaison Officer at the next Student-Staff Exchange Meeting.

- Personal Tutors (undergraduate) and the Student Liaison Officer (postgraduate) will communicate any concerns you have to the relevant tutor, teacher or administrator. This is a good way of giving feedback to us privately.
- Students are also encouraged to convey any concerns or complaints they have informally to module and programme directors or, if necessary, the Head of Department.

Annex: Birkbeck Plagiarism Guidelines

Written by Birkbeck Registry and adapted for TSMB by Nicholas Keep

What is plagiarism?

Plagiarism is the most common form of examination offence encountered in universities, partly because of the emphasis now placed on work prepared by candidates unsupervised in their own time, but also because many students fall into it unintentionally, through ignorance of what constitutes plagiarism. Even if unintentional, it will still be considered an examination offence.

This document, developed as guidelines to departments by Birkbeck Registry, is intended to explain clearly what plagiarism is, and how you can avoid it. Acknowledgement is made to guidance issued by the USA Modern Language Association (MLA, 1998).

Plagiarism is the publication of borrowed thoughts as original, or in other words, passing off someone else's work as your own. In any form, plagiarism is unacceptable in the Department, as it interferes with the proper assessment of students' academic ability. Plagiarism has been defined as "the false assumption of authorship: the wrongful act of taking the product of another person's mind, and presenting it as one's own" (Lindey, 1952, p2). Therefore, using another person's ideas or expressions or data in your writing without acknowledging the source is to plagiarise.

Borrowing others' words, ideas or data without acknowledgement. It is acceptable, in your work, to use the words and thoughts of another person or data that another person has gathered but the borrowed material must not appear to be your creation. This includes essays, practical and research reports written by other students including those from previous years, whether you have their permission or not. It also applies to both 'hard-copy' material and electronic material, such as Internet documents. Examples include copying someone else's form of words, or paraphrasing another's argument, presenting someone else's data or line of thinking. This form of plagiarism may often be unintentional, caused by making notes from sources such as books or journals without also noting the source, and then repeating those notes in an essay without acknowledging that they are the data, words or ideas belonging to someone else. Guard against this by keeping careful notes that distinguish between

your own ideas and researched material and those you obtained from others. Then acknowledge the source.

Example 1

Original source:

To work as part of a team, to be able and prepared to continue to learn throughout one's career, and, most important, to take on board both care for the individual and the community, are essential aspects of a doctor's role today.

Greengross, Sally (1997), "What Patients want from their Doctors", *Choosing Tomorrow's Doctors*, ed. Allen I, Brown PJ, Hughes P, Policy Studies Institute, London.

Plagiarism:

The essential aspects of a doctor's role today are to work as part of a team, be able and prepared to continue to learn throughout one's career, and, most importantly, to take on board both care for the individual and the community.

Acceptable:

One social writer believes that the essential aspects of a doctor's role today are to work as part of a team, be able and prepared to continue to learn throughout one's career, and, most importantly, to take on board both care for the individual and the community (Greengross, 1997).

Example 2

Original source:

The binary shape of British higher education, until 1992, suggested a simple and misleading, dichotomy of institutions. [...] Within their respective classes, universities and polytechnics were imagined to be essentially homogeneous. Their actual diversity was disguised. [...] The abandonment of the binary system, whether or not it encourages future convergence, highlights the pluralism which already exists in British Higher Education.

Scott, Peter (1995), *The Meanings of Mass Higher Education*, SRHE and Open University Press, Buckingham, p43.

Plagiarism:

Prior to the removal of the binary divide between polytechnics and universities in 1992, there was a misleading appearance of homogeneity in each sector. Now there is only one sector, the diversity of institutions is more apparent, even if convergence may be where we're heading.

Acceptable:

Peter Scott has argued that prior to the removal of the binary divide between polytechnics and universities in 1992, there was a misleading appearance of homogeneity in each sector. Now there is only one sector, the diversity of institutions is more apparent, even if convergence may be where we're heading. (Scott, 1994)

In each revision, the inclusion of the author's name acknowledges whose ideas these originally were (not the student's) and the reference refers the reader to the full location of the work when combined with a footnote or bibliography. Note that in the second example, the argument was paraphrased – but even so, this is plagiarism of the idea without acknowledgement of whose idea this really is. In writing any work, therefore (whether for assessment or not) you should document everything that you borrow – not only direct quotations and paraphrases but also information and ideas. There are, of course, some common-sense exceptions to this, such as familiar proverbs, well-known quotations or common knowledge. But you must indicate the source of any appropriated material that readers might otherwise mistake for your own. If in doubt, cite your source or sources.

Copying material verbatim

Another example of plagiarism is the verbatim copying of chunks of material from another source without acknowledgement even where they are accepted facts, because you are still borrowing the phrasing and the order and the idea that this is a correct and complete list. Also, you might be infringing copyright (see below). For example if you wrote based on example 2 above 'The binary shape of British higher education, until 1992, suggested a simple and misleading, dichotomy of institutions. (Scott, 1995)' then this still could be regarded as plagiarism as you used his exact words. It is important to rephrase the ideas in your own words, to show that you understand them while still acknowledging the source.

Re-submission of work

Another form of plagiarism is submitting work you previously submitted before for another assignment. While this is obviously not the same as representing someone else's ideas as your own, it is a form of self-plagiarism and is another form of cheating. If you want to re-work a paper for an assignment, ask your lecturer whether this is acceptable, and acknowledge your re-working in a preface.

Collaboration and collusion

In collaborative work (if this is permitted by the lecturer) joint participation in research and writing does not constitute plagiarism in itself, provided that credit is given for all contributions. One way would be to state in a preface who did what; another, if roles and contributions were merged and truly shared, would be to acknowledge all concerned equally. However, where collaborative projects are allowed, it is usually a requirement that each individual's contribution and work is distinguishable, so check with your lecturer. Usually, collusion with another candidate on assessed work (such as sharing chunks of writing or copying bits from each other) is not allowed.

Copyright infringement

Finally, you must guard against copyright infringement. Even if you acknowledge the source, reproducing a significant portion of any document (including material on the Internet) without permission is a breach of copyright, and a legal offence. You may

summarise, paraphrase and make brief quotations (as I have done from my sources), but more than this risks infringing copyright.

References

Modern Language Association (1998) Guide for Writers of Research Papers (4th edition), MLA, New York

Lindey, A. (1952) Plagiarism and Originality. Harper, New York.

Annex: Assessment criteria

Essays are assessed using the following criteria (not in order of importance):

- *Answering the question*: the extent to which the work has dealt directly and clearly with the assigned task and provided a focused answer to the particular intellectual problem posed.
- *Structure*: the extent to which the work demonstrates coherent organization of the material and an overall argument that proceeds logically from introduction to conclusion.
- *Conceptual clarity*: the extent to which the work has understood key terms and concepts, defined ambiguous terms, and employed them correctly.
- *Analytic Content*: the extent to which the work provides a critical analysis of the problem that evaluates competing arguments and interpretations rather than a purely descriptive or narrative discussion.
- *Literature*: the extent to which the work demonstrates familiarity with, and command of, the relevant scholarly writings on the subject to which the work is addressed.
- *Evidence and Examples*: the extent to which the work deploys apposite examples and pieces of evidence to support its claims, thereby turning unsupported assertions into critical arguments
- *Style and Presentation*: the extent to which the work makes effective and correct use of the English language, is clearly and soberly written, and tidily presented.

While there is no set order of priority among these criteria, the main emphasis is on evidence of understanding and the ability to think, to argue a case or to solve problems. These criteria are used to categorise submissions into the following classes (note that the narratives below are guidelines).

0-29: Very poor work, which does not address the question and shows little or no knowledge of the subject, and fails to deal with any of the issues.

30-39: Poor work, says something relevant to the question, but does not show much evidence of reading or an ability to develop a clear argument.

40-49: Inadequate work, which shows some knowledge of the literature and addresses the question, but lacks originality and organisation.

50-59: Satisfactory work, which shows an awareness of the major issues, shows knowledge of the sources and of alternative approaches to the subject. Work which

reaches the Pass standard, but does not show a clear understanding of alternative arguments and makes uncritical use of sources.

60-69: Good work, which treats the issues in a critical and balanced way, and shows an awareness of context, sources and different explanations.

70-100: Work deserving a distinction mark, which displays exceptional knowledge of the literature and/or a substantial measure of originality.

For further information on the assessment of coursework in the Department of Politics and the College more generally, please see: <http://www.bbk.ac.uk/politics/current-students> and <http://www.bbk.ac.uk/reg/regs>

Annex: Policy on the Recording of Lectures and Other Teaching Sessions

Please note that the copyright in the lectures and other teaching sessions reside with the teacher responsible for the teaching session. Students may request permission to record any teaching session delivered as part of their programme of study. All such requests should be made prior to the recording to the teacher responsible for the teaching session, and the decision on whether to grant permission is at the discretion of the teacher. Special provisions apply to students with a disability who wish to record teaching sessions. Please see the Disability Office for further details.

<http://www.bbk.ac.uk/mybirkbeck/services/facilities/disability/disability-office>

Recordings of teaching sessions may only be made for the personal and private use of the student making the recording. Students may not: (a) record teaching sessions on behalf of other students; (b) pass such recordings to any other person (except for the purposes of transcription, in which case they can be passed to one person only); and (c) may not publish such recordings in any form (this includes, but is not limited to, the internet and hard copy publication). Where students breach this policy, the College may regard this as a disciplinary offence. All such breaches will be dealt with in accordance with the College's Code of Student Discipline.