

Table 1. Geographic Distribution of Cases in the EVS and ESS Datasets

| Country | N | Share of Total (%) |
|---------------------|----------|---------------------------|
| Spain | 1663 | 15.31 |
| Norway | 1239 | 11.41 |
| Britain | 1231 | 11.34 |
| Belgium | 1145 | 10.54 |
| Denmark | 1030 | 9.48 |
| Netherlands | 1017 | 9.36 |
| France | 1002 | 9.23 |
| Republic of Ireland | 1000 | 9.21 |
| Sweden | 954 | 8.78 |
| Iceland | 579 | 5.33 |

N.B. Norway data for 2000 is missing, so we substitute data from the 1997 EVS.

Table 2. Regression Coefficients on Number of Children Ever Born, Females Aged 18+, 1981-2000 EVS and 2004 ESS.

| | EVS 1981-2000 | | ESS 2004 | |
|------------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------------------|----------|
| Marital Status | 0.353*** | (0.007) | 0.246*** | (0.015) |
| Religiosity | 0.176*** | (0.028) | 0.045*** | (0.008) |
| Postmaterialism | -0.089*** | (0.023) | - | - |
| Income | .002 | (0.007) | 0.008 | (0.012) |
| Education | -0.059*** | (0.004) | -0.025*** | (0.007) |
| Age | 0.036*** | (0.008) | 0.035*** | (0.005) |
| Cohort | -0.031 | (0.046) | 0.116 | (0.080) |
| Waveyear | -0.088 | (0.039) | - | - |
| | | | | |
| _cons | 2.607*** | (0.337) | 73.072*** | (15.230) |
| R² | .356 | | .205 | |
| N | 12046 | | 3980 | |

*p<.05; **p <.01; ***p < .001

N.B. No data for Norway in 2000. Postmaterialism not asked in ESS. For cohort, higher values refer to most recent.

Table 3. Percentage Difference between Currently Religious/Non-Religious Population and Proportion Raised Religious/Non-Religious, for Each Age Group, 1991, by Sex

| | Religious Population Net Gain | | Nonreligious Population Net Gain | |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|---|---------------|
| Age Group | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 18-24 | -0.058 | 0.176 | 0.032 | -0.124 |
| 25-29 | -0.201 | 0.114 | 0.166 | -0.103 |
| 30-34 | 0.139 | 0.086 | -0.092 | -0.083 |
| 35-39 | -0.168 | 0.018 | 0.147 | -0.022 |
| 40-44 | -0.007 | 0.110 | 0.007 | -0.146 |
| 45-49 | -0.109 | 0.048 | 0.133 | -0.075 |
| 50-54 | -0.107 | -0.007 | 0.135 | 0.013 |
| 55-59 | -0.047 | 0.104 | 0.080 | -0.200 |
| 60-64 | -0.153 | 0.117 | 0.273 | -0.215 |
| 65-69 | -0.098 | 0.000 | 0.191 | 0.000 |
| 70-74 | -0.056 | 0.082 | 0.098 | -0.250 |
| 75+ | 0.037 | 0.038 | -0.048 | -0.102 |

N.B. Based on crosstabulation of Religious and 'Raised Religious' individuals in EVS 1991.

Table 4. Annual Average Percentage Flow of Converts, by Sex, Age and Grouping Assumption, for Early Secularising Countries, 1991

| | 5-Year Basis | | 20-Year Basis | | Adulthood Basis | |
|------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|
| Age Group | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 18-24 | -0.058 | 0.176 | -0.042 | 0.004 | 0.003 | 0.003 |
| 25-29 | -0.143 | -0.062 | -0.042 | 0.004 | 0.003 | 0.003 |
| 30-34 | 0.341 | -0.028 | -0.042 | 0.004 | 0.003 | 0.003 |
| 35-39 | -0.307 | -0.069 | -0.042 | 0.004 | 0.003 | 0.003 |
| 40-44 | 0.161 | 0.092 | 0.030 | 0.022 | 0.003 | 0.003 |
| 45-49 | -0.102 | -0.062 | 0.030 | 0.022 | 0.003 | 0.003 |
| 50-54 | 0.002 | -0.054 | 0.030 | 0.022 | 0.003 | 0.003 |
| 55-59 | 0.060 | 0.111 | 0.030 | 0.022 | 0.003 | 0.003 |
| 60-64 | -0.106 | 0.012 | 0.021 | -0.017 | 0.003 | 0.003 |
| 65-69 | 0.054 | -0.117 | 0.021 | -0.017 | 0.003 | 0.003 |
| 70-74 | 0.042 | 0.082 | 0.021 | -0.017 | 0.003 | 0.003 |
| 75+ | 0.093 | -0.044 | 0.021 | -0.017 | 0.003 | 0.003 |

Table 5. Religiosity by Ethnic Category and Birthplace, UK, 1994-2003

| | Religious Affiliation | | Attend Weekly | | Religion Important | | 'Practice' Religion | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|------|---------------|------|--------------------|------|---------------------|------|
| | 2001 | N | 1994 | N | 1994 | N | 2003 | N |
| UK Bangla. & Pak. | 97% | 409 | 53% | 118 | 92% | 126 | 80% | 290 |
| Foreign Bangla. & Pak. | 97% | 936 | 71% | 703 | 97% | 759 | 88% | 847 |
| UK Afro-Carib | 73% | 1071 | 24% | 149 | 77% | 151 | 43% | 509 |
| Foreign Afro-Carib | 79% | 580 | 44% | 287 | 85% | 292 | 73% | 1170 |
| UK White | 78% | 8893 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 23% | 8304 |
| Foreign White | 80% | 400 | 17% | 2009 | 55% | 2007 | 42% | 442 |

Source: Berthoud et al. 1997; Home Office 2003; Home Office and ONS 2005

Table 6. Religious Retention by Ethno-Religious Category, UK, 2001-3

| | Attend Worship* | | Retain Religious Practice* | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|----------|
| | 2001 | N | 2003 | N |
| UK BP Muslims | 37% | 398 | 81% | 277 |
| Foreign BP Muslims | 37% | 910 | 89% | 817 |
| UK Afro Christians | 31% | 424 | 37% | 57 |
| Foreign Afro Christians | 48% | 843 | 56% | 39 |
| UK White Christians | 16% | 6923 | 29% | 6304 |
| Foreign White Christians | 26% | 318 | 56% | 151 |

Source: Home Office 2003; Home Office and ONS 2005

* Excludes those who do not affiliate to the specified religion.